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# HOSACK, SPECHT, MUETZEL & WOOD LLP

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# **Independent Auditor's Report**

Members of the Board Allegheny Valley School District Cheswick, Pennsylvania

# **Opinions**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Allegheny Valley School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Allegheny Valley School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Allegheny Valley School District, as of June 30, 2022, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

## **Basis for Opinions**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Allegheny Valley School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

## **Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Members of the Board Allegheny Valley School District Page 2

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Allegheny Valley School District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

# **Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Allegheny Valley School District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgement, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Allegheny Valley School District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Members of the Board Allegheny Valley School District Page 3

# **Required Supplementary Information**

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, post-employment benefit information and pension information as shown in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

# **Supplementary Information**

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise Allegheny Valley School District's basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

# Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, we have also issued our report dated March 22, 2023, on our consideration of Allegheny Valley School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Allegheny Valley School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering Allegheny Valley School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

HOSACK, SPECHT, MUETZEL & WOOD LLP

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

March 22, 2023

The discussion and analysis of Allegheny Valley School District's financial performance provides an overall review of the School District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the School District's financial performance as a whole. Readers should also review the notes to the basic financial statements and financial statements to enhance their understanding of the School District's financial performance.

The Management Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) is an element of the reporting model adopted by the Government Accounting Standards Board (GASB) in their Statement No. 34 Basic Financial Statements - and Management's Discussion and Analysis - for the State and Local Governments. Certain comparative information between the current year and the prior year is required to be presented in the MD&A.

# **Financial Highlights**

Local revenues constitute the main source of funding for the School District. This revenue source comprises seventy percent of total general fund revenues. Local revenues increased by \$793,740 from the prior year. Major contributors were increased real estate tax from 2021 by \$394,874 or 2.6%. This increase was primarily the result of an uptick in assessed value. Another contributor was earned income tax (EIT) and delinquent tax collections. Income from these sources increased from 2021 by \$156, 626 or 13.83% and \$128,491 or 27.62% respectively. The final major tax revenue source for the School District is the realty transfer tax that increased by \$163,563 in fiscal year 2022 compared to fiscal year 2021.

Fiscal year 2022 expenditures rose by \$584,124 compared to 2021 excluding transfers to the Capital Reserve Fund. Enrollment has not increased in the District while overall expenditures continue to trend upwards. In general, there was also inflationary increases in salaries and operating costs and additional supply chain issues related to the COVID-19 pandemic.

Personnel costs related to salaries and benefits constitute the largest portion of expenditures. A big driver is Public School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS) costs. That rate increased .42% from 34.51% in 2021 to 34.94% in 2022 of the salary cost. As a result, salaries and benefits constitute 64% of the expenditures. Special Education at \$3.94 million, Transportation at \$1.21 million and Debt Service at \$2.27 million were other major expenditure drivers in fiscal year 2022. The School District ended the year with a General Fund Balance of \$8,753,632 of which \$8,700,000 is assigned towards future retirement costs, healthcare costs and future improvements.

## **Using the Annual Financial Report**

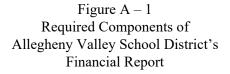
The Annual Financial Report consists of a financial section and a single audit section which issued to comply with federal guidelines as required in the Government Auditing Standards and the Uniform Grant Guidance. Within the financial statements are the management's discussion and analysis (this section) and a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so that the reader can understand Allegheny Valley School District as an entire operating entity. The statements then proceed to provide an increasingly detailed look at specific financial activities.

The first two statements are government-wide financial statements - the statement of net position and the statement of activities. These provide both long-term and short-term information about the School District's overall financial status.

The remaining statements are fund financial statements that focus on individual parts of the School District's operations in more detail than the government-wide statements. The governmental funds statements tell how general School District services were financed in the short term as well as what remains for future spending. Proprietary fund statements offer short and long-term financial information about the activities that the School District operates like a business. For this School District, this is our food service fund. Fiduciary fund statements provide information about financial relationships where the School District acts solely as a trustee or custodian for the benefit of others, to whom the resources in question belong.

The financial statements also include notes to explain some of the information in the financial statements and provide more detailed data.

Figure A-1 shows how the required parts of the financial section are arranged and relate to one another:



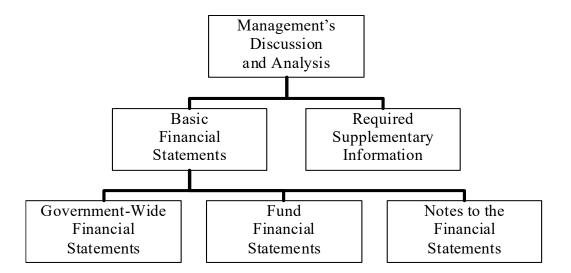


Figure A-2 summarizes the major features of the School District's financial statements, including the portion of the School District they cover and the types of information they contain. The remainder of this overview section of management's discussion and analysis explains the structure and contents of each of the statements.

# $Figure\ A-2$ Major Features of Allegheny Valley School District's Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

	Government-Wide Statements	Governmental Funds	Fund Statements Proprietary Funds	Fiduciary Funds
Scope	Entire School District (except fiduciary funds)	The activities of the School District that are not proprietary or fiduciary, such as education, administration and community services	Activities the School District operates similar to private business - food services	Instances in which the School District is the trustee or agent to someone else's resources
Required financial statements	Statement of net position; statement of activities	Balance sheet; statement of revenues, expendi- tures, and changes in fund balance	Statement of net position; statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net position; statement of cash flows	Statement of fiduciary net position; statement of changes in fiduciary net position
Accounting basis and measurement focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Modified accrual accounting and current financial resources focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus
Type of asset/liability information	All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, and short-term and long-term	Only assets expected to be used up and liabilities that come due during the year or soon thereafter; no capital assets included	All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, and short-term and long-term	All assets and liabilities, both short-term and long-term
Type of inflow/outflow information	All revenues and expenses during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	Revenues for which cash is received during or soon after the end of the year; expenditures when goods or services have been received and payment is due during the year or soon thereafter	All revenues and expenses during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	All revenues and expenses during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid

## **Overview of Financial Statements**

### Government-Wide Statements

The government-wide statements report information about the School District as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes all of the government's assets and liabilities. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two government-wide statements report the School District's net position and how they have changed. Net assets, the difference between the School District's assets and liabilities, are one way to measure the School District's financial health or position.

Over time, increases or decreases in the School District's net position are an indication of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating, respectively.

To assess the overall health of the School District, you need to consider additional non-financial factors, such as changes in the School District's property tax base and the performance of the students.

The government-wide financial statements of the School District are divided into two categories:

- Governmental activities All of the School District's basic services are included here, such as instruction, administration and community services. Property taxes and state and federal subsidies and grants finance most of these activities.
- Business type activities The School District operates a food service operation and charges fees to staff, students and visitors to help it cover the costs of the food service operation.

# Fund Financial Statements

The School District's fund financial statements, which begin with Exhibit 3, provide detailed information about the most significant funds - not the School District as a whole. Some funds are required by state law and by bond requirements.

Governmental funds - Most of the School District's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on the determination of financial position and change in financial position, not on income determination. They are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the School District's operations and the services it provides. Governmental fund information helps the reader determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the School District's programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the statement of net position and the statement of activities) and governmental funds is reconciled in the financial statements.

Proprietary funds - These funds are used to account for the School District activities that are similar to business operations in the private sector; or where the reporting is on determining net income, financial position, changes in financial position, and a significant portion of funding through user charges. When the School District charges customers for services it provides - whether to outside customers or to other units in the School District - these services are generally reported in proprietary funds.

The food service fund is the School District's proprietary fund and is the same as the business-type activities we report in the government-wide statements, but provide more detail and additional information, such as cash flows.

Fiduciary funds - The School District is the trustee, or fiduciary, for student activity funds and scholarship funds. All of the School District's fiduciary activities are reported in separate statements of fiduciary net position on Exhibit 10 and statement of changes in net position on Exhibit 11. These funds are excluded from the School District's other financial statements as the funds cannot be used to finance its operations.

## Financial Analysis of the School District as a Whole

The School District's total net position was a surplus \$213,932 at June 30, 2022 and a deficit \$(4,107,153) at June 30, 2021.

Table A - 1
Years Ended June 30, 2022 and 2021
Net Position

	2022			2021				
		Business-			Business-			
	Governmental	Type		Governmental	Type			
	Activities	Activities	Totals	Activities	Activities	Totals		
Current and Other Assets	\$ 22,764,829	\$ 387,831	\$ 23,152,660	\$ 20,207,136	\$ 187,706	\$ 20,394,842		
Capital Assets	35,542,173	8,258	35,550,431	37,009,557	10,669	37,020,226		
Total Assets	58,307,002	396,089	58,703,091	57,216,693	198,375	57,415,068		
Deferred Outflows of Resources	5,488,798	97,116	5,585,914	5,142,890	107,072	5,249,962		
Current and Other Liabilities Noncurrent Liabilities	2,022,168	398,893	2,421,061	2,143,189	393,545	2,536,734		
Due Within One Year	1,689,717	-	1,689,717	1,553,218	-	1,553,218		
Due in More Than One Year	53,507,706	553,380	54,061,086	60,255,287	844,152	61,099,439		
Total Liabilities	57,219,591	952,273	58,171,864	63,951,694	1,237,697	65,189,391		
Deferred Inflows of Resources	5,791,591	111,618	5,903,209	1,547,629	35,163	1,582,792		

Table A - 1
Years Ended June 30, 2022 and 2021
Net Position

		2022			2021	
		Business-			Business-	
	Governmental	Type		Governmental	Type	
	Activities	Activities	Totals	Activities	Activities	Totals
Net Position						
Net Investment in Capital Assets	10,612,267	8,258	10,620,525	10,697,562	10,669	10,708,231
Unrestricted	(9,827,649)	(578,944)	(10,406,593)	(13,837,302)	(978,082)	(14,815,384)
Total Net Position	\$ 784,618	\$ (570,686)	\$ 213,932	\$ (3,139,740)	\$ (967,413)	\$ (4,107,153)

Most of the School District's net position is invested in capital assets (buildings, land, and equipment). The remaining unrestricted net position is combined of designated and undesignated amounts. The designated balances are amounts set aside to fund future purchases or capital projects as planned by the School District.

The results of this year's operations as a whole are reported in the statement of activities on Exhibit 2. All expenses are reported in the first column. Specific charges, grants, revenues and subsidies that directly relate to specific expense categories are represented to determine the final amount of the School District's activities that are supported by other general revenues. The largest general revenues are the local taxes (property and earned income) assessed to community taxpayers.

Table A-2 takes the information from that statement, rearranges it slightly, so you can see our total revenues for the year.

Table A - 2
Years Ended June 30, 2022 and 2021
Change in Net Position

		2022			2021	
		Business-			Business-	
	Governmental	Type		Governmental	Type	
	Activities	Activities	Totals	Activities	Activities	Totals
Revenues and Transfers						
Program Revenues						
Charges for Services	\$ -	\$ 15,572	\$ 15,572	\$ -	\$ 19,792	\$ 19,792
Operating Grants and Contribs.	4,176,863	747,325	4,924,188	4,746,545	315,311	5,061,856
Capital Grants and Contribs.	262,615	-	262,615	228,076	-	228,076

Table A - 2
Years Ended June 30, 2022 and 2021
Change in Net Position

2022 2021 Business-Business-Governmental Type Governmental Type **Activities Activities** Totals Activities Activities Totals General Revenues Property Taxes 15,796,560 15,796,560 15,145,091 15,145,091 Other Taxes 1,738,422 1,432,213 1,738,422 1,432,213 Grants, Subsidies and Contribs. Unrestricted 3,054,119 3,054,119 2,971,579 2,971,579 Investment Earnings 17,923 17,923 5,581 5,581 Other 162,049 162,049 52,876 52,876 Transfers (157,527)157,527 762,897 492,630 25,026,237 Total Revenues and Transfers 25,099,378 25,862,275 24,533,607 Expenses Instruction 12,407,598 12,407,598 14,110,208 14,110,208 Instructional Student Support 1,436,038 1,436,038 1,273,281 1,273,281 Admin. and Fin. Support Svcs. 2,557,128 3,110,076 2,557,128 3,110,076 Operation and Maintenance of Plant Services 2,219,514 2,219,514 2,548,276 2,548,276 **Pupil Transportation** 1,214,386 1,214,386 852,882 852,882 Student Activities 749,116 749,116 816,543 816,543 Community Services 7,100 7,100 12,533 12,533 Interest on Long-Term Debt 584,140 584,140 766,041 766,041 394,891 Food Service 366,170 366,170 394,891 Total Expenses 21,175,020 366,170 21,541,190 23,489,840 394,891 23,884,731 Increase (Decrease) in Net Position 3,924,358 396,727 4,321,085 1,043,767 97,739 1,141,506 Beginning Net Position (3,139,740)(967,413) (4,107,153)(4,183,507)(1,065,152)(5,248,659)

(570,686)

784,618

213,932

(3,139,740)

(967,413)

(4,107,153)

**Ending Net Position** 

The tables below present the expenses of both the governmental activities and the business-type activities of the School District.

Table A-3 shows the School District's largest functions - instructional programs, instructional student support, administrative, operation and maintenance of plant, pupil transportation, student activities, community services, and interest on debt, as well as each program's net cost (total cost less revenues generated by the activities). This table also shows the net costs offset by the other unrestricted grants, subsidies and contributions to show the remaining financial needs supported by local taxes and other miscellaneous revenues.

Table A - 3
Years Ended June 30, 2022 and 2021
Governmental Activities

	202	22	2021		
	Total Cost (Expense) of Services	Net Cost (Expense) of Services	Total Cost (Expense) of Services	Net Cost (Expense) of Services	
Functions/Programs					
Instruction	\$ 12,407,598	\$ 9,561,894	\$ 14,110,208	\$10,955,973	
Instructional Student Support	1,436,038	927,483	1,273,281	845,355	
Admin. and Fin. Support Svcs.	2,557,128	2,309,339	3,110,076	2,706,845	
Operation and Maintenance					
of Plant Services	2,219,514	2,028,553	2,548,276	2,189,481	
Pupil Transportation	1,214,386	893,953	852,882	527,411	
Student Activities	749,116	694,579	816,543	741,756	
Community Services	7,100	(1,784)	12,533	10,433	
Interest on Long-Term Debt	584,140	321,525	766,041	537,965	
Total Governmental Activities	\$ 21,175,020	16,735,542	\$ 23,489,840	18,515,219	
Less:					
Unrestricted Grants, Subsidies		(3,054,119)		(2,971,579)	
Total Needs from Local Taxes					
and Other Revenues		\$13,681,423		\$15,543,640	

Table A-4 reflects the activities of the food service program, the only business-type activity of the School District.

Table A - 4
Years Ended June 30, 2022 and 2021
Business-Type Activities

	20	2022		021
	Total Cost (Expense) of Services	Net Cost (Expense) of Services	Total Cost (Expense) of Services	Net Cost (Expense) of Services
Functions/Programs				
Food Service	\$ 366,170	\$ (396,727)	\$ 394,891	\$ 59,788

The statement of revenues, expenses and changes in fund net position for this proprietary fund shown on Exhibit 8 will further detail the actual results of operations.

### **School District Funds**

At June 30, 2022, the School District's general fund reported a fund balance of \$8,753,632, which is the same as the prior year.

## General Fund Budget

A schedule showing the School District's original and final budget amounts, compared with amounts actually paid and received, is provided in the required supplementary information section.

## **Capital Assets and Debt Administration**

## Capital Assets

At June 30, 2022, the School District's governmental funds had \$35,440,430 invested in a broad range of capital assets, including land, land improvements, buildings, furniture and equipment. This amount represents a net decrease (including additions, deletions and depreciation) of \$1,569,127, or 4.2% from last year.

Table A - 5
Governmental Activities
Capital Assets - Net of Depreciation

	2022	2021		
Land	\$ 791,812	\$ 791,812		
Land Improvements	835,518	1,029,002		
Buildings and Building Improvements	33,231,960	34,508,620		
Furniture and Equipment	581,140	680,123		

## **Debt Administration**

As of July 1, 2021, the School District had total outstanding bond and note principal of \$25,725,000. During the year, the School District issued \$8,750,000 in bonds and made payments against principal of \$10,230,000 leaving a balance of \$24,245,000 at June 30, 2022.

Table A - 6
Outstanding Debt

General Obligation Bonds	tion Bonds <b>As of 06/30/22</b>		As of 06/30/21		
Series of 2021	\$	8,750,000	\$	-	
Series of 2020		6,285,000		6,690,000	
Series of 2016		-		8,785,000	
Series of 2014		9,210,000		10,250,000	

Other obligations include capital lease obligations and accrued sick leave for specific employees of the School District. More detailed information about our long-term liabilities is included in the notes to the financial statements.

## **Bond Rating**

The School District's general obligation bond rating assigned by Moody's is A1 underlying and an A3 enhanced rating. The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania also provides additional security for the bonds through the Act 150 School District Intercept Program. The Act provides for undistributed state aid to be diverted to bond holders in the event of default.

# **Economic Factors and Next Year's Budgets and Rates**

The economy is expected to make sluggish gains in 2022/2023. This is the result of rapidly rising home costs and higher mortgage interest rates. As a result, the School District expects no change in real estate assessments or transactions compared to prior years. Student enrollment has leveled off. The School District does not anticipate significant growth.

The School District will operate with the Act 1 Index for the budget year 2022/2023. All three unions have existing contracts. The expiration of the professional staff contract is June 30, 2027; the administrative assistants' contract is June 30, 2024 and the custodial staff is June 30, 2025. This helps with projecting future salaries.

The comparison of revenue and expenditure categories is as follows:

Table A - 7

	Budgeted Revenues 2022/2023	Actual Revenues 2021/2022
Local	69.8%	70.9%
State	26.9%	25.3%
Federal	3.3%	3.3%
Other	0.0%	0.5%
	Budgeted Expenditures 2022/2023	Actual Expenditures 2021/2022
Instruction	51.0%	46.9%
Support Services	36.2%	30.2%
Noninstructional Services	2.9%	2.3%
		_

# **Contacting the School District Financial Management**

Our financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, parents, students, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the School District's finances and to show the Board and administration's accountability for the money it receives. All correspondence regarding this report can be sent to either Ms. Janice Zastawniak, Public Relations or Mrs. Hamsini Rajgopal, Business Manager at Allegheny Valley School District, 300 Pearl Avenue, Cheswick, PA 15024, 724-274-5300.

# Allegheny Valley School District Statement of Net Position June 30, 2022

Exhibit 1

			L	Knibit 1	
	G	overnmental Activities	siness-type Activities		Total
ASSETS					
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	20,006,932	\$ 368,281	\$	20,375,213
Taxes Receivable, Net		1,508,396	-		1,508,396
Due From Other Governments		1,199,885	-		1,199,885
Other Receivables		28,261	9,169		37,430
Inventories		-	10,381		10,381
Prepaid Items		21,355	· -		21,355
Capital Assets not Being Depreciated					
Land		791,812	_		791,812
Capital Assets, Net of Accumulated Depreciation		,			
Land Improvements		835,518	_		835,518
Building & Building Improvements		33,231,960	_		33,231,960
Furniture & Equipment		581,140	8,258		589,398
Intangible Right-to-Use Assets, Net of Amort.		101,743	-		101,743
	-		 206.000		<u> </u>
TOTAL ASSETS		58,307,002	 396,089		58,703,091
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES					
Deferred Charge on Refunding		658,967	-		658,967
Amounts Related to OPEB - District		426,210	-		426,210
Amounts Related to OPEB - PSERS		249,004	5,355		254,359
Amounts Related to Pension		4,154,617	91,761		4,246,378
TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES		5,488,798	97,116		5,585,914
LIABILITIES					
Internal Balances		(387,508)	387,508		
Accounts Payable		156,222	9,988		166,210
Accrued Interest		122,230	9,900		122,230
Accrued Salaries and Benefits		2,100,594	-		2,100,594
Payroll Deductions and Withholdings		6,831	-		6,831
Unearned Revenues		•	1 207		•
Other Current Liabilities		8,659	1,397		10,056
Noncurrent Liabilities:		15,140	=		15,140
Due Within One Year		1 (00 717			1 (00 717
		1,689,717	-		1,689,717
Due in More Than One Year:		256.250			256.250
Compensated Absences		256,259	-		256,259
Bonds Payable		23,849,655	-		23,849,655
Lease Payable		77,974	-		77,974
Other Post-Employment Benefits - District		3,128,198	-		3,128,198
Other Post-Employment Benefits - PSERS		1,427,834	30,166		1,458,000
Net Pension Liability	-	24,767,786	 523,214		25,291,000
TOTAL LIABILITIES		57,219,591	 952,273		58,171,864
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES					
Amounts Related to OPEB - District		507,816	-		507,816
Amounts Related to OPEB - PSERS		77,751	1,642		79,393
Amounts Related to Pension		5,206,024	 109,976		5,316,000
TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES		5,791,591	111,618		5,903,209
NET POSITION					
Net Investment in Capital Assets		10,612,267	8,258		10,620,525
Unrestricted		(9,827,649)	(578,944)		(10,406,593)
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$	784,618	\$ (570,686)	\$	213,932

# Allegheny Valley School District Statement of Activities Year Ended June 30, 2022

Exhibit 2

Net (	Expense)	) Revenue

			Program Revenue	es	and Changes in Net Position		
		Charges	Operating	Capital		Business-	_
		for	Grants and	Grants and	Governmental	Type	
Functions/Programs	Expenses	Services	Contributions	Contributions	Activities	Activities	Total
Governmental Activities:							
Instruction	\$ 12,407,598	\$ -	\$ 2,845,704	\$ -	\$ (9,561,894)	\$ -	\$ (9,561,894)
Instructional Student Support	1,436,038	-	508,555	-	(927,483)	-	(927,483)
Administrative and Financial Support Services	2,557,128	-	247,789	-	(2,309,339)	-	(2,309,339)
Operation and Maintenance of Plant Services	2,219,514	-	190,961	-	(2,028,553)	-	(2,028,553)
Pupil Transportation	1,214,386	-	320,433	-	(893,953)	-	(893,953)
Student Activities	749,116	-	54,537	-	(694,579)	-	(694,579)
Community Services	7,100	-	8,884	-	1,784	-	1,784
Interest on Long-Term Debt	 584,140			262,615	(321,525)		(321,525)
Total Governmental Activities	 21,175,020		4,176,863	262,615	(16,735,542)		(16,735,542)
Business-type Activities:							
Food Service	 366,170	15,572	747,325			396,727	396,727
Total Primary Government	\$ 21,541,190	\$ 15,572	\$ 4,924,188	\$ 262,615	(16,735,542)	396,727	(16,338,815)
General Revenues							
Taxes							
Property Taxes Levied for General Purposes, Net					15,796,560	-	15,796,560
Earned Income Taxes					1,316,143	-	1,316,143
Real Estate Transfer Taxes					373,046	-	373,046
Other Taxes Levied for General Purposes, Net					49,233	-	49,233
Grants, Subsidies and Contributions not Restricted					3,054,119	-	3,054,119
Investment Earnings					17,923	-	17,923
Miscellaneous Income					52,876		52,876
Total General Revenues					20,659,900		20,659,900
Change in Net Position					3,924,358	396,727	4,321,085
Net Position - July 1, 2021					(3,139,740)	(967,413)	(4,107,153)
Net Position - June 30, 2022					\$ 784,618	\$ (570,686)	\$ 213,932

# Allegheny Valley School District Balance Sheet Governmental Funds June 30, 2022

# Exhibit 3

ACCEPTE		General Fund		Capital Reserve Fund	]	Nonmajor Funds	Go	Total overnmental Funds
ASSETS Cash and Cash Equivalents Taxes Receivable, Net Due from Other Funds Due from Other Governments Other Receivables Prepaid Items	\$	12,092,642 1,508,396 387,508 1,199,885 28,224 21,355	\$	6,249,228 - 3,105,330 - 37 -	\$	1,665,062 - - - - -	\$	20,006,932 1,508,396 3,492,838 1,199,885 28,261 21,355
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	15,238,010	\$	9,354,595	\$	1,665,062	\$	26,257,667
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND FUND BALANCES Liabilities								
Due to Other Funds	\$	2,954,330	\$	_	\$	151,000	\$	3,105,330
Accounts Payable	Ψ	156,222	Ψ	_	Ψ	-	Ψ	156,222
Accrued Salaries and Benefits		2,100,594		_		_		2,100,594
Payroll Deductions and Withholdings		6,831		_		_		6,831
Unearned Revenues		8,659		_		_		8,659
Other Current Liabilities		15,140						15,140
Total Liabilities		5,241,776				151,000		5,392,776
Deferred Inflows of Resources								
Unavailable Revenues - Property Taxes		1,242,602						1,242,602
Fund Balances								
Nonspendable		21,355		-		-		21,355
Committed		-		9,354,595		1,514,062		10,868,657
Assigned		8,700,000		-		-		8,700,000
Unassigned		32,277		-		-		32,277
Total Fund Balances		8,753,632		9,354,595		1,514,062		19,622,289
TOTAL LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS								
OF RESOURCES AND FUND BALANCES	\$	15,238,010	\$	9,354,595	\$	1,665,062	\$	26,257,667

# Allegheny Valley School District Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Position June 30, 2022

June 30, 2022		E	xhibit 4
Total Fund Balances - Governmental Funds		\$	19,622,289
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:			
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as assets in governmental funds. The cost of assets is \$72,397,186, and the accumulated depreciation is \$36,956,756.			35,440,430
Intangible right-to-use assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as assets in governmental funds. The value of these assets is \$127,179 and the accumulated amortization is \$25,436.			101,743
Property taxes receivable will be collected in the future, but are not available soon enough to pay for the current period's expenditures, and, therefore, are not reported as assets in governmental funds.			1,242,602
Premiums and discounts on bonds issued and refunded are capitalized and amortized over the life of the bonds in the statement of net position.			(1,164,655)
Deferred charges on refunding bonds issued are amortized over the life of the bonds as deferred outflows of resources in the statement of net position.			658,967
Long-term liabilities, including bonds and capital leases payable, are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported as liabilities in the funds. Long-term liabilities at year-end consist of:			
Bonds Payable Accrued Interest on the Bonds Financing Agreements Leases Payable Compensated Absences	\$ (24,245,000) (122,230) (76,475) (102,743) (284,732)		(24,831,180)

# Allegheny Valley School District Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Position June 30, 2022

June 50, 2022		Exhibit 4
Some liabilities including net pension obligations, are not due		
and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.		
OPEB Liability - District	(3,128,198)	
OPEB Liability - PSERS	(1,427,834)	
Net Pension Liability	(24,767,786)	(29,323,818)
are applicable to future periods and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.  Deferred Outflows of Resources Related to Pensions	4,154,617	
Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions	(5,206,024)	
Deferred Outflows of Resources Related to OPEB - District	426,210	
Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB - District	(507,816)	
Deferred Outflows of Resources Related to OPEB - PSERS	249,004	
Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB - PSERS	(77,751)	(961,760)

# Allegheny Valley School District Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances Governmental Funds Year Ended June 30, 2022

# Exhibit 5

	General Fund	Capital Reserve Fund	1	Nonmajor Funds	Go	Total overnmental Funds
Revenues						
Local Sources	\$ 17,924,832	\$ 6,826	\$	-	\$	17,931,658
State Sources	6,395,175	-		-		6,395,175
Federal Sources	 839,502	 				839,502
Total Revenues	 25,159,509	 6,826				25,166,335
Expenditures						
Instruction	11,853,964	-		-		11,853,964
Support Services	7,632,414	118,457		131,066		7,881,937
Noninstructional Services	576,083	-		-		576,083
Debt Service (Principal & Interest)	2,246,820	-		3,462		2,250,282
Refunds of Prior Year's Receipts	 23,077	 119,374				142,451
Total Expenditures	 22,332,358	237,831		134,528		22,704,717
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues						
Over Expenditures	 2,827,151	 (231,005)		(134,528)		2,461,618
Other Financing Sources (Uses)						
Proceeds from Leases	127,179	-		-		127,179
Issuance of Refunding Bonds	-	-		8,750,000		8,750,000
(Discount) Premium on Bonds Issued	_	-		291,194		291,194
Transfers In	_	2,954,330		-		2,954,330
Payment to Refunded Bond Escrow Agent	_	-		(8,906,666)		(8,906,666)
Transfers Out	(2,954,330)	 		<u>-</u>		(2,954,330)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	 (2,827,151)	 2,954,330		134,528		261,707
Net Change in Fund Balances	-	2,723,325		-		2,723,325
Fund Balances - July 1, 2021	 8,753,632	6,631,270		1,514,062		16,898,964
Fund Balances - June 30, 2022	\$ 8,753,632	\$ 9,354,595	\$	1,514,062	\$	19,622,289

# Allegheny Valley School District Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances to the Statement of Activities Year Ended June 30, 2022

Exhibit 6

Total Net Change in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds		\$ 2,723,325
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:		
Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which depreciation exceed capital outlays in the period.		
Depreciation Expense Intangible Right-to-Use Assets Amortization Capital Outlays	\$ (1,621,993) (25,436) 52,866	(1,594,563)
Because some property taxes will not be collected within the current financial resources measurement focus period, they are not considered as "available" revenues in the governmental funds. Unavailable revenues decreased by this amount this year.		(66,957)
Repayment of bond, financing agreements, and lease payable principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net position.		1,547,303
Bond proceeds are reported as financing sources in governmental funds and thus contribute to the change in fund balances. In the government-wide financial statements, however, issuing debt increases long-term liabilities in the statement of net position and does not affect the statement of activities. The proceeds were:		(8,750,000)
In the statement of activities, certain operating expenses-compensated absences (sick pay and vacations) and other post-employment benefits (OPEB)-are measured by the amounts earned during the year. In governmental funds, however, expenditures for the items are measured by the amount of financial resources used (essentially, the amounts actually paid).		
Compensated Absences Other Post-Employment Benefits - District Other Post-Employment Benefits - PSERS	18,777 (52,204) (13,672)	(47,099)

# **Allegheny Valley School District Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures** and Changes in Fund Balances to the Statement of Activities Year Ended June 30, 2022

Exhibit 6

Interest on long-term debt in the statement of activities differs from the amount reported in the governmental funds because interest is recognized

amount reported in the governmental funds because interest is recognized as an expenditure in the funds when it is due, and thus requires the use of current financial resources. In the statement of activities, however, interest expense is recognized as the interest accrues, regardless of when it is due.	
Net Change in Accrued Interest on Bonds	22,346
The School District's bonded debt was also reduced by an advance refunding of debt. Resources of (\$8,906,666) were paid to the escrow agent for the advance refunding of outstanding bonds (\$8,780,000). The difference between those amounts was \$126,666 and will be amortized as an adjustment of interest expense in the statement of activities over the remaining life of the new debt.	8,906,666
Bond discount, premium and deferred charges on bonds are reported in the statement of revenues and expenditures of governmental funds as expenditures but are capitalized and amortized over the life of the bonds in the statement of activities.	
Bond Premium (291,194) Amortization of Discount, Premium and Deferred Loss on Refunding 96,493	(194,701)
Governmental funds report School District pension contributions as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of pension benefits earned is reported as pension expense.	
District Pension Contributions to PSERS 2,923,630 Cost of Benefits Earned (1,545,592)	1,378,038
Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities	\$ 3,924,358

# Allegheny Valley School District Statement of Net Position Proprietary Funds June 30, 2022

Exhibit 7

		Food Service Fund
ASSETS		
Current Assets Cash and Cash Equivalents Other Receivables Inventories	\$	368,281 9,169
		10,381
Total Current Assets		387,831
Noncurrent Assets Furniture and Equipment, Net		8,258
TOTAL ASSETS		396,089
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES Amounts Related to OPEB Amounts Related to Pensions		5,355 91,761
TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES		97,116
LIABILITIES Current Liabilities		
Due to Other Funds		387,508
Accounts Payable		9,988
Unearned Revenues		1,397
Total Current Liabilities		398,893
Noncurrent Liabilities		
OPEB Liability		30,166
Net Pension Liability		523,214
Total Noncurrent Liabilities		553,380
TOTAL LIABILITIES		952,273
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES Amounts Related to OPEB		1,642
Amounts Related to Pensions		109,976
TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES		111,618
NET POSITION		0.250
Invested in Capital Assets Unrestricted		8,258 (578,944)
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$	(570,686)
TOTAL RELITORITOR	Ψ	(270,000)

# Allegheny Valley School District Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position Proprietary Funds Year Ended June 30, 2022

# Exhibit 8

	Food Service Fund		
Operating Revenues			
Food Service Revenue	\$	15,572	
Operating Expenses			
Salaries		187,379	
Employee Benefits		96,679	
Other Purchased Services		527	
Supplies		283,003	
Depreciation		2,411	
Other Operating Expenditures		532	
Total Operating Expenses		570,531	
Operating Income (Loss)		(554,959)	
Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses) State Sources		58,948	
Federal Sources		688,377	
Change in Pension and OPEB Liabilities		204,361	
Total Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)		951,686	
Change in Net Position		396,727	
Net Position - July 1, 2021		(967,413)	
Net Position - June 30, 2022	\$	(570,686)	

# Allegheny Valley School District Statement of Cash Flows Proprietary Funds Year Ended June 30, 2022

# Exhibit 9

		Food Service Fund
Cash Flows From Operating Activities	ø	10.010
Cash Received from Users	\$	19,010
Cash Payments to Employees for Services		(71,651)
Cash Payments to Suppliers for Goods and Services		(452,293)
Cash Payments for Other Operating Expenses		(532)
Net Cash Provided by (Used for) Operating Activities		(505,466)
Cash Flows From Non-Capital Financing Activities		
State Sources		58,948
Federal Sources		651,584
Net Cash Provided by (Used for) Non-Capital Financing Activities		710,532
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Flows		205,066
Cash and Cash Equivalents - July 1, 2021		163,215
Cash and Cash Equivalents - June 30, 2022	\$	368,281

# Allegheny Valley School District Statement of Cash Flows Proprietary Funds Year Ended June 30, 2022

# Exhibit 9

	Food Service Fund
Operating Income (Loss)	\$ (554,959)
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Income (Loss) to	
Net Cash Provided by (Used for) Operating Activities	
Depreciation and Net Amortization	2,411
Donated Commodities	36,793
(Increase) Decrease in Accounts Receivable	3,438
(Increase) Decrease in Inventories	1,503
Increase (Decrease) in Accounts Payable	8,220
Increase (Decrease) in Accrued Salaries Benefits	(6,951)
Increase (Decrease) in Advances from Other Funds	14,997
Increase (Decrease) in Unearned Revenue	 (10,918)
Total Adjustments	 49,493
Cash Provided by (Used for) Operating Activities	\$ (505,466)

Noncash Non-Capital Financing Activities

During the year ended June 30, 2022, the School Distr

During the year ended June 30, 2022, the School District received \$34,465 of U.S.D.A Donated Commodities in the food service fund.

# Allegheny Valley School District Statement of Net Position Fiduciary Funds June 30, 2022

# Exhibit 10

A COSTUTO	Private Purpose Trust Fund		Custodial Fund		
ASSETS					
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	28,378	\$	40,696	
LIABILITIES					
Other Current Liabilities		6,790			
NET POSITION					
Restricted for Scholarships		21,588		_	
Student Groups		<u>-</u>		40,696	
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$	21,588	\$	40,696	

# Allegheny Valley School District Statement of Change in Net Position Fiduciary Funds Year Ended June 30, 2022

# Exhibit 11

	Private Purpose Trust Fund			Custodial Fund	
Additions	Ф	5 405		ħ	
Gifts and Contributions	\$	5,425		\$	-
Student Activities Revenue		-			36,026
Interest Earnings		12	_		13
Total Additions		5,437	_		36,039
Deductions					
Scholarships Awarded		5,000			-
Student Activities Program Expenditures		_			26,656
Service Charges		72	_		124
Total Deductions		5,072			26,780
Change in Net Position		365			9,259
Net Position - July 1, 2021		21,223			31,437
Net Position - June 30, 2022	\$	21,588		\$	40,696

# Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Allegheny Valley School District, located in Allegheny County, Pennsylvania, provides public education, kindergarten through twelfth grade, to the residents of the Boroughs of Cheswick and Springdale and the Townships of Harmar and Springdale. The School District operates under a nine-person elected Board of Directors.

## A. Basic Financial Statements - Government-Wide Statements

The School District's basic financial statements include both government-wide (reporting the School District as a whole) and fund financial statements (reporting the School District's major funds). The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of Allegheny Valley School District. *Governmental activities*, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from *business-type activities*, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. Both the government-wide and fund financial statements categorize primary activities as either governmental or business-type. In the government-wide statement of net position, governmental activities are represented on a consolidated basis by column.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenues include (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function, and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

As a general rule, the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements. Exceptions to this general rule are payment-in-lieu of taxes and other charges between various other functions of the government. Elimination of these charges would distort the direct costs and program revenues reported for the various functions concerned.

## B. Basic Financial Statements - Fund Financial Statements

Fund financial statements of the School District are organized into funds, each of which is considered to be a separate accounting entity. Each fund is accounted for by providing a separate set of self-balancing accounts that constitutes its assets, liabilities, fund equity, revenues and expenditures. Funds are organized into three categories: governmental; proprietary; and fiduciary.

The emphasis in fund financial statements is on the major funds in the governmental category. Nonmajor funds are summarized in a single column. The nonmajor funds are combined in a column in the fund financial statements.

## 1. Governmental Funds

The focus of the governmental funds' measurement (in the fund statements) is upon determination of financial position and change in financial position (sources, uses, and balances of financial resources) rather than upon net income. The School District reports the following major governmental funds and fund types:

The *general fund* is the School District's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

The *capital reserve fund*, a capital projects fund type, accounts for the resources accumulated from surplus monies in the general fund which is to be used for capital improvements.

The School District also reports the following nonmajor governmental funds:

The *capital projects fund* accounts for financial resources to be used for the acquisition of construction of major capital facilities or equipment (other than those financed by proprietary funds).

The *debt service fund* accounts for the resources accumulated and payments made for principal and interest on long-term general obligation debt of governmental funds.

## 2. Proprietary Funds

The focus of proprietary fund measurement is upon determination of operating income, changes in net position, financial position, and cash flows. The generally accepted accounting principles applicable are those similar to businesses in the private sector. The School District reports the following proprietary fund type:

Enterprise funds are required to be used to account for operations for which a fee is charged to external users for goods or services and the activity is financed with debt that is solely secured by a pledge of the net revenues. The activities reported in these funds are reported as business-type activities in the government-wide financial statements. The *food service fund* accounts for the revenues, food purchases and other costs and expenses for providing meals to students and/or faculty during the school year.

## 3. Fiduciary Funds

Fiduciary funds are used to report assets held in a trustee or custodial capacity for others and are therefore not available to support School District programs. The reporting focus is on net position and changes in net position. The School District's fiduciary funds are presented in the fiduciary fund financial statements by type (pension trust funds, investment trust funds, private purpose trust funds, or custodial funds). The School District reports the following fiduciary fund types:

The *private purpose fund* is used to account for resources of monies contributed to the School District for scholarships. The scholarship funds are considered private purpose trust funds.

The *custodial fund* represents the School District's student activity funds. These funds account for student activities in the high school.

During the course of operations, the government has activity between funds for various purposes. Any residual balances outstanding at year-end are reported as due from/to other funds and advances to/from other funds. While these balances are reported in fund financial statements, certain eliminations are made in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements.

Balances between the funds included in governmental activities (i.e., the governmental and internal service funds) are eliminated so that only the net amount is included as internal balances in the governmental activities column. Similarly, balances between the funds included in business-type activities (i.e. the enterprise funds) are eliminated so that only the net amount is included as internal balances in the business-type activities column.

Further, certain activity occurs during the year involving transfers of resources between funds. In fund financial statements, these amounts are reported at gross amounts as transfers in/out. While reported in fund financial statements, certain eliminations are made in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements. Transfers between the funds included in governmental activities are eliminated so that only the net amount is included as transfers in the governmental activities column. Similarly, balances between the funds included in business-type activities are eliminated so that only the net amount is included as transfers in the business-type activities column.

## C. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

The accounting and financial reporting treatment is determined by the applicable measurement focus and basis of accounting. Measurement focus indicates the type of resources being measured such as *current financial resources* or *economic resources*. The basis of accounting indicates the timing of transactions or events for recognition in the financial statements.

The government-wide financial statements and proprietary fund and fiduciary fund financial statements are reported using the *economic resources measurement focus* and the *accrual basis of accounting*. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

The governmental fund financial statements are reported using the *current financial resources* measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences, and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Issuance of long-term debt and acquisitions under capital leases are reported as other financing sources.

Property taxes, intergovernmental revenues, interest, rent and certain miscellaneous income associated with the current fiscal period are considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. Entitlements are recorded as revenues when all eligibility requirements are met, including any time requirements and the amount is received during the period or within the availability period for this revenue source (within 60 days of year-end). Expenditure-driven grants are recognized as revenue when the qualifying expenditures have been incurred and all other eligibility requirements have been met, and the amount is received during the period or within the availability period for this revenue source (within 60 days of year-end). All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the government.

The proprietary fund and fiduciary funds are reported using the *economic resources measurement* focus and the accrual basis of accounting.

## D. Joint Ventures

The School District is one of nine member school districts of the Forbes Road East Area Vocational-Technical School ("Forbes"). Forbes provides vocational-technical training and education to participating students of the member districts. Forbes is controlled and governed by the Joint Board, which is composed of all the school board members of all of the member districts. Direct oversight of Forbes' operations is the responsibility of the Joint Committee, which consists of one representative from each participating school district. No member of the Jointure exercises specific control over the fiscal policies or operations of Forbes. The School District's share of annual operating and capital costs for Forbes fluctuates, based on the percentage of enrollment of each member district in the school. The School District's financial obligation to Forbes for the year ended June 30, 2022 was \$143,087 which has been reported in the School District's general fund. The School District has no equity interest in Forbes as of June 30, 2022. Complete financial statements for Forbes can be obtained from the administrative offices at 607 Beatty Road; Monroeville, Pennsylvania 15146.

# E. Cash and Cash Equivalents

The School District's policy is to maintain cash balances in interest-bearing accounts such as money market or flex funds. The market values of the funds approximate cost. For purposes of the statement of cash flows, the proprietary fund considers all highly liquid investments with a maturity of three months or less when purchased to be cash equivalents.

## F. Investments

Investments are stated at fair value except that treasury and agency obligations that have a remaining maturity at the time of purchase of one year or less are shown at amortized cost. Fair value is based on quoted market prices. Funds are invested pursuant to the Public School Code of 1949 and investment policy guidelines established by the School District and approved by the Members of the Board. The School Code states that authorized types of investments shall be: United States Treasury Bills; short-term obligations of the United States Government or its agencies or instrumentalities; deposits in savings accounts, time deposits or share accounts of institutions insured by the FDIC; obligations of the United States or any of its agencies or instrumentalities backed by the full faith and credit of the United States and the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

# G. Budgets

The School Board approves, prior to the beginning of each year, an annual budget on the modified accrual basis of accounting for the general fund. This is the only fund for which a budget is required and for which taxes may be levied. The general fund is the only fund that has an annual budget that has been legally adopted by the School Board. The Public School Code allows the School Board to authorize budget transfer amendments during the year, but only during the last nine months of the fiscal year. There were no supplemental budgetary appropriations made during the year ended June 30, 2022.

The final budget data reflected in the financial statements includes the effect of approved budget transfer amendments and for comparative purposes the actual amounts have also been presented. The School District expenditures may not legally exceed the revised budget amounts by function. Function is defined as a program area such as instructional services. Management may amend the budget without seeking prior approval of the Board within a function. Amendments between functions require prior Board approval. Excess of expenditures over appropriations in the general fund is presented in the required supplementary information section.

# H. Receivables and Payables

Activity between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as "due to/from other funds". Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental activities and business-type activities are reported in the government-wide financial statements as "internal balances".

### I. Inventories

On government-wide financial statements, inventories are presented at the lower of cost or market on a first-in, first-out basis, and are expensed when used.

Inventories in governmental funds are stated at cost by the first-in, first-out method. The purchase method is used to account for inventories. Under the purchase method, inventories are recorded as expenditures when purchased; however, an estimated value of inventories is reported as an asset in the general fund, if considered material. There was no material inventory balance as of June 30, 2022.

The inventory of the food service fund consists of food supplies and government donated commodities which were valued at estimated fair market value, and purchased commodities and supplies, both valued at cost using the first-in, first-out (FIFO) method. Any unused commodities donated by the federal government at June 30, 2022 are reported as unavailable revenue.

## J. Prepaid Items

In both the government-wide and fund financial statements, certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods are recorded as prepaid items. The cost of prepaid items is recorded as expenditures/expenses when consumed rather than when purchased.

## K. Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment and land improvements are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities columns in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the School District as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$1,500 and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Management has elected to include certain homogeneous asset categories with individual assets less than \$1,500 as composite groups for financial reporting purposes. In addition, capital assets purchased with long-term debt may be capitalized regardless of the thresholds established. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized.

Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed. Interest incurred during the construction phase of capital assets of business-type activities is included as part of the capitalized value of the assets constructed.

All reported capital assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

Assets	Years
Buildings	40
Land Improvements	10
Furniture	7
Vehicles	5
Equipment	7
Computer Software	5

Proprietary fund equipment purchases are capitalized in the proprietary fund at cost and depreciated on a straight-line basis over 5-12 years.

#### L. Intangible Right-to-Use Assets

The School District has recorded intangible right-to-use assets as a result of implementing Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 87. The right-to-use assets are initially measured at an amount equal to the initial measurement of the related lease liability plus any lease payment made prior to the lease term, less any lease incentives, and plus any ancillary charges necessary to place the lease into service. The right-to-use assets are amortized on a straight-line basis over the life of the related lease.

#### M. Long-Term Obligations

In the government-wide financial statements and proprietary fund types in the fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities or proprietary fund type statement of net position. Bond premium and discount are reported as deferred charges and amortized over the term of the related debt.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premium and discount during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources while discount on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses.

#### N. Compensated Absences

The School District's policies regarding vacation and sick time is provided through various contracts. Employees can accumulate sick and/or vacation days which they are paid for upon retirement or termination of service. The amount the employee is compensated and the number of days varies based on their contract and their years of service. The liability for these compensated absences is recorded as long-term debt in the government-wide statements. The current portion of this debt is estimated based on historical trends. In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report only the amount of reimbursable unused vacation or sick leave to employees who have terminated their employment as of the end of the fiscal year, while the proprietary funds report the liability as it is incurred.

#### O. Defining Operating Revenues and Expenses

The School District's proprietary funds distinguish between operating and nonoperating revenues and expenses. Operating revenues and expenses of the School District's food service fund consist of charges for meals and the costs of providing those services, including depreciation and excluding interest cost. All other revenues and expenses are reported as nonoperating.

#### P. Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred outflows of resources*, represents a consumption of net assets that applies to future periods and so will *not* be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The School District has various items that qualify for reporting in this category. One is the deferred charge on refunding reported in the government-wide statement of net position. A deferred charge on refunding results from the difference in the carrying value of refunded debt and its reacquisition price. This amount is deferred and amortized over the shorter of the life of the refunded or refunding debt. The other in the government-wide statement of net position is related to the participation in the cost sharing defined benefit pension plan and other post-employment benefit plans.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred inflows of resources*, represents an acquisition of net assets that applies to future periods and so will *not* be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The School District has various items reported in the government-wide statement of net position relating to the cost sharing defined benefit pension plan and other post-employment plans. The School District also has items, which arise only under the modified accrual basis of accounting, which qualify for reporting in this category. Accordingly, the item, *unavailable revenue*, is reported only in the governmental funds balance sheet. The governmental funds report unavailable revenues from property taxes. These amounts are deferred and recognized as inflows of resources in the period that the amount becomes available.

#### Q. Equity Classifications

#### Government-Wide Statements

Equity is classified as net position and displayed in three components:

Net investment in capital assets - consists of capital assets including restricted capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances of any bonds, mortgages, notes, or other borrowing that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.

Restricted net position - consists of net position with constraints placed on the use either by (1) external groups such as creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or (2) law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Unrestricted net position - all other net position that does not meet the definition of "restricted" or "net investment in capital assets".

#### Fund Statements - Fund Balance

In accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 54, fund balance reporting and governmental fund type definitions, the School District classifies governmental fund balances as follows:

Nonspendable - amounts that cannot be spent because they are either (1) not in a spendable form or (2) legally or contractually required to remain intact.

Restricted - the part of fund balance that is restricted to be spent for a specific purpose. The constraints on these amounts must be externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors or laws or regulations of other governments; or by enabling legislation. Enabling legislation authorizes the government to assess, levy, change or mandate payments and includes a legally enforceable requirement on the use of these funds.

Committed - the portion of fund balance that can only be used for specific purposes as a result of formal action, approval of a motion by the majority of the School Board. Once the item is committed, it cannot be used for any other purpose unless changed by the same procedures used to initially commit the money.

Assigned - reflects the School District's intent to use the money for a specific purpose but is not considered restricted or committed. The assignment of fund balance can be assigned by management in the business office.

Unassigned - represents the part of spendable fund balance that has not been categorized as restricted, committed or assigned. The general fund is the only fund permitted to have a positive unassigned fund balance.

The School District's policy is that it considers restricted amounts to have been spent first when an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available. It also considers committed amounts to be spent first when an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both committed and unassigned fund balance could be used.

The purposes of the restricted, committed and assigned fund balance as of June 30, 2022, are as follows:

- 1. The nonspendable fund balance in the general fund of \$21,355 is for prepaid items.
- 2. The assigned fund balance in the general fund of \$8,700,000 is assigned for future employer retirement costs of \$1,900,000, for future employer healthcare costs of \$1,100,000, and for future capital improvements of \$5,700,000.
- 3. The committed fund balance in the capital reserve fund of \$9,354,595 is committed for future technology capital expenditures of \$1,000,000 and for future capital projects of \$8,354,595.
- 4. The committed fund balance in the capital projects fund of \$1,514,062 is committed for future capital needs of the School District.

#### **Note 2 - Deposits and Investments**

The deposit and investment policy of the School District adheres to state statutes and prudent business practice. There were no deposit or investment transactions during the year that were in violation of either the state statutes or the policy of the School District.

#### Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in an event of a bank failure, the government's deposits may not be returned to it. The School District does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk. Deposits in excess of amounts covered by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation are collateralized in accordance with Act 72 of 1971 of the Pennsylvania State Legislature which requires the institution to pool collateral for all governments and have the collateral held by an approved custodian in the institution's name. As of June 30, 2022, \$7,294,135 of the School District's bank balance of \$7,544,135 was exposed to custodial credit risk as follows:

Uninsured and Collateral Held by Pledging Bank's Agent not in the School District's Name

\$7,294,135

As of June 30, 2022, the School District had the following investments:

Investments	Fair Value		
PLGIT	\$ 588,302		
PSDLAF	 12,672,186		
	\$ 13,260,488		

Interest Rate Risk - The School District does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates except for its capital projects bond fund. This fund's investments in U. S. Obligations are permitted but only to the extent that the obligation is within six months from its retirement (due) date.

Credit Risks - The Pennsylvania Public School Code authorizes the types of investments allowed. These are described in Note 1F. The School District has no investment policy that would further limit its investment choices. The School District's investments in Pennsylvania School District Liquid Asset Fund (PSDLAF) and the Pennsylvania Local Government Investment Trust (PLGIT) were rated AAAm by Standard & Poor's.

Credit risk is the risk the School District will have exposure to a swap counterparty under the swap. Credit Risk is mitigated by several factors, including minimum credit rating criteria and ratings downgrade triggers in the swap documents. The credit ratings for the counterparty are noted above.

Concentration of Credit Risks - The School District places no limit on the amount it may invest in any one issue.

#### Investments

The Pennsylvania School District Liquid Asset Fund (PSDLAF) and the Pennsylvania Local Government Investment Trust (PLGIT) were established as common law trusts, organized under laws of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Shares of the funds are offered to certain Pennsylvania school districts, intermediate units, area vocational-technical schools and municipalities. The purpose of the funds is to enable such governmental units to pool their available funds for investments authorized by Section 440.1 of the Pennsylvania Public School Code of 1949, as amended.

PSDLAF and PLGIT are governed by an elected board of trustees who are responsible for the overall management of the funds. The trustees are elected from the several classes of local governments participating in the funds. The funds are audited annually by independent auditors. PSDLAF and PLGIT are local government investment pools and are exempt from the requirement with the SEC's Rule 2(a)7 of the Investment Company Act of 1940. The funds measure, for financial reporting purposes, its assets at amortized cost and maintain a stable net asset value of \$1 per share. Accordingly, the fair values of the position in PSDLAF and PLGIT are the same as the values of PSDLAF and PLGIT shares. There are no limitations or restrictions on withdrawals.

#### **Note 3 - Real Estate Taxes**

The elected tax collectors bill and collect real estate taxes on behalf of the School District based upon assessed values provided by the County. The School District's tax rate for all purposes in 2021/2022 was 20.8377 mills (\$20.84 per \$1,000 assessed valuation). The tax calendar for real estate taxes levied for 2021/2022 is as follows:

Tax Levy Date	July 1, 2021
2% Discount Period	Through August 31, 2021
Face Payment Period	September 1 - October 31, 2021
10% Penalty Period	November 1 Until Liened
Lien Filing Date	July 1, 2022

Taxpayers may also pay these taxes in three equal installments due at face on or before the following dates: August 31, October 31, and November 30.

The amounts shown as delinquent real estate taxes receivable have not been recorded as revenue on the fund statements. These taxes are, however, recorded as unavailable revenue on the balance sheet until they are received. The amounts reported for this receivable are reported on the balance sheet in the amount of \$1,242,602 along with other taxes receivable of \$265,794.

#### Note 4 - Due from Other Governments

Amounts due from other governments represent receivables for revenues earned by the School District. At June 30, 2022, the following amounts are due from other governmental units:

	Governmental		
	Funds		
Federal (through the state)	\$	504,716	
State		695,169	
	\$	1,199,885	

Note 5 - Capital Assets

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2022, was as follows:

	Balance 07/01/21	Additions	Disposals	Balance 06/30/22
Governmental Activities				
Capital Assets not Being Depreciated				
Land	\$ 791,812	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 791,812
Capital Assets Being Depreciated				
Land Improvements	4,996,538	-	_	4,996,538
Buildings and Building Improvements	59,911,487	-	_	59,911,487
Furniture and Equipment	6,644,483	52,866		6,697,349
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated	71,552,508	52,866		71,605,374
Less Accumulated Depreciation				
Land Improvements	3,967,536	193,484	_	4,161,020
Buildings and Building Improvements	25,402,867	1,276,660	_	26,679,527
Furniture and Equipment	5,964,360	151,849	_	6,116,209
1 1				
Total Accumulated Depreciation	35,334,763	1,621,993		36,956,756
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated, Net	36,217,745	(1,569,127)		34,648,618
Governmental Activities Capital Assets, Net	\$37,009,557	\$(1,569,127)	\$ -	\$35,440,430
Business-Type Activities				
Furniture and Equipment	\$ 485,236	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 485,236
Less Accumulated Depreciation and Equipment	474,567	2,411		476,978
Business-Type Activities Capital Assets, Net	\$ 10,669	\$ (2,411)	\$ -	\$ 8,258
Governmental Activities				
Intangible Right-to-Use Assets:				
Leased Equipment	\$ -	\$ 127,179	\$ -	\$ 127,179
Less Accumulated Amortization		25,436		25,436
Net Intangible Right-to-Use Assets	\$ -	\$ 101,743	\$ -	\$ 101,743

Depreciation expense was charged to functions/programs as follows:

Governmental Activities

Instruction	\$	1,299,176
Instructional Student Support	Ψ	11,366
Administration and Financial Support Services		12,993
Operation and Maintenance of Plant Services		9,178
Central		72,074
Student Activities		217,206
Total Depreciation Expense	\$	1,621,993
Business-Type Activities - Food Service	\$	2,411
Governmental Activities		
Intangible Right-to-use Assets:		
Administration and Financial Support Services	\$	25,436

#### **Note 6 - Interfund Balances**

At June 30, 2022, interfund balances were:

	Interfund	Interfund
Fund	Receivable	Payable
General Fund	\$ 387,508	\$ 2,954,330
Capital Reserve Fund	3,105,330	-
Non-Major Fund		
Capital Projects Fund	-	151,000
Proprietary Fund		
Food Service Fund		387,508
	\$ 3,492,838	\$3,492,838

Balances resulted from the time lag between the dates that (1) interfund goods and services are provided or reimbursable expenditures occur, (2) transactions are recorded in the accounting system, and (3) payments between funds are made. All the balances above are expected to be collected in the subsequent year.

#### **Note 7 - Interfund Transfers**

For the year ended June 30, 2022, interfund transfers consisted of the following:

	Transfer From			
	General Fund			
Transfers To	_			
Capital Reserve Fund	\$ 2,954,330			

The general fund made a transfer to the capital reserve fund in the amount of \$2,954,330 for future capital needs of the School District.

#### Note 8 - Long-Term Liabilities

Long-term liability for the year ended June 30, 2022 was as follows:

	Balance 07/01/21	Additions	Reductions	Balance 06/30/22	Due Within One Year
Governmental Activities					
Bonds Payable					
General Obligation Bonds	\$ 25,725,000	\$8,750,000	\$10,230,000	\$ 24,245,000	\$1,560,000
Plus: Bond Premium	1,017,777	291,194	144,316	1,164,655	-
Less: Bond Discount	(100,735)		(100,735)		
Total Bonds Payable	26,642,042	9,041,194	10,273,581	25,409,655	1,560,000
Extended Term Financing	149,342	_	72,867	76,475	76,475
Compensated Absences	303,509	_	18,777	284,732	28,473
•					
Governmental Activities	<b> </b>	00044404		<b>*</b> • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	0.1.661.010
Long-Term Liabilities	\$ 27,094,893	\$9,041,194	\$10,365,225	\$ 25,770,862	\$1,664,948
Lease Liabilities	\$ -	\$ 127,179	\$ 24,436	\$ 102,743	\$ 24,769
Total Long-Term Obligations as Reported in the Statement of Net Position				\$ 25,873,605	\$ 1,689,717
General Obligation Bonds	s				
Series of 2014 - \$15,320 1, 2028; interest payable	•	_			\$ 9,210,000
Series of 2020 - \$6,755,0 1, 2034; interest payable	6,285,000				
Series of 2021 - \$8,750,0 1, 2034; interest payable	•	_			8,750,000
					¢ 24.245.000
					\$ 24,245,000

#### **Financing Agreements**

Agreement dated July 1, 2019 in the amount of \$132,826; due in annual payments of \$33,206 including interest at 2.99% through July 1, 2022.

33,206

Agreement dated May 29, 2019 in the amount of \$171,978; due in annual payments of \$47,127 including interest at 6.29% through July 1, 2022.

43,270

\$ 76,476

The debt service source for the above is the debt service fund via transfers from the general fund.

The annual requirements of School District funds to amortize all debt outstanding (excluding compensated absences) as of June 30, 2022, including interest, are as follows:

Year Ended	General Obl	igation Bonds	Extended			
June 30,	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	Totals	
	(On Issuan	ce Amount)				
2023	\$ 1,560,000	\$ 699,250	\$ 76,475	\$ -	\$ 2,335,725	
2024	1,640,000	628,920	-	-	2,268,920	
2025	1,720,000	554,610	-	-	2,274,610	
2026	1,800,000	476,450	-	-	2,276,450	
2027	1,875,000	403,900	-	-	2,278,900	
2028-2032	10,280,000	1,120,700	-	-	11,400,700	
2033-2035	5,370,000	135,600			5,505,600	
	\$24,245,000	\$ 4,019,430	\$ 76,475	\$ -	\$ 28,340,905	

On September 21, 2021, the School District issued \$8,750,000 Series 2021 bonds with interest rates from 0.60% to 2.00% to currently refund the outstanding Series of 2016 general obligation bonds (\$8,780,000) with interest rates from 1.50% to 3.00%. The net proceeds of \$8,906,666 (after payment of issuance costs) were used to currently refund the above bonds and outstanding interest. As a result, those bonds are considered defeased and the liability for those bonds has been removed as a liability in these financial statements.

The School District currently refunded the 2016 Series bonds to reduce its total debt service payments over fourteen years by \$699,795 and to obtain an economic gain (difference between the present value of the debt service payments on the old and new debt) of approximately \$585,898.

#### Note 9 – Lease Liability

The School District has entered into an agreement to lease copiers. The term of the lease is for five years requiring monthly payments of \$2,247. The lease agreement qualifies as other than short-term lease under GASB 87 and, therefore, has been recorded at present value of the future minimum lease payments as of the date of its inception. For purposes of discounting future payments, the School District determined an interest rate of 2.9% to be an appropriate discount rate.

As of June 30, 2022, the value of the lease liability recorded for the above lease was \$102,743. As a result, the School District has recorded an Intangible Right-to-Use asset with a net book value of \$101,743 as of June 30, 2022. Future minimum lease payments under this lease are as follows:

Year Ended		Lease I			
June 30,	Principal Interest		Totals		
2023	\$	24,769	\$ 2,195	\$	26,964
2024		25,371	1,594		26,965
2025		25,986	978		26,964
2026		26,617	347		26,964
	\$	102,743	\$ 5,114	\$	107,857

#### Note 10 - Public School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS)

#### A. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

#### Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Public School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS) and additions to/deductions from PSERS' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by PSERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

#### B. General Information about the Pension Plan

#### 1. Plan Description

PSERS is a governmental cost-sharing multi-employer defined benefit pension plan that provides retirement benefits to public school employees of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The members eligible to participate in the System include all full-time public school employees, part-time hourly public school employees who render at least 500 hours of service in the school year, and part-time per diem public school employees who render at least 80 days of service in the school year in any of the reporting entities in Pennsylvania. PSERS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at www.psers.pa.gov.

#### 2. Benefits Provided

PSERS provides retirement, disability, and death benefits. Members are eligible for monthly retirement benefits upon reaching (a) age 62 with at least 1 year of credited service; (b) age 60 with 30 or more years of credited service; or (c) 35 or more years of service regardless of age. Act 120 of 2010 (Act 120) preserves the benefits of existing members and introduced benefit reductions for individuals who become new members on or after July 1, 2011. Act 120 created two new membership classes, Membership Class T-E (Class T-E) and Membership Class T-F (Class T-F). To qualify for normal retirement, Class T-E and Class T-F members must work until age 65 with a minimum of 3 years of service or attain a total combination of age and service that is equal to or greater than 92 with a minimum of 35 years of service. Benefits are generally equal to 2% or 2.5%, depending upon membership class, of the member's final average salary (as defined in the Code) multiplied by the number of years of credited service. For members whose membership started prior to July 1, 2011, after completion of five years of service, a member's right to the defined benefits is vested and early retirement benefits may be elected. For Class T-E and Class T-F members, the right to benefits is vested after ten years of service.

Participants are eligible for disability retirement benefits after completion of five years of credited service. Such benefits are generally equal to 2% or 2.5%, depending upon membership class, of the member's final average salary (as defined in the Code) multiplied by the number of years of credited service, but not less than one-third of such salary nor greater than the benefit the member would have had at normal retirement age. Members over normal retirement age may apply for disability benefits.

Death benefits are payable upon the death of an active member who has reached age 62 with at least one year of credited service (age 65 with at least three years of credited service for Class T-E and Class T-F members) or who has at least five years of credited service (ten years for Class T-E and Class T-F members). Such benefits are actuarially equivalent to the benefit that would have been effective if the member had retired on the day before death.

#### 3. Contributions

#### Member Contributions

The contribution rates based on qualified member compensation for virtually all members are presented below:

	Member Contribution Rates						
Membership	Continuous Employment		DC Contribution	Total Contribution			
Class	Since	Defined Benefit (DB) Contribution Rate	Rate	Rate			
T-C	Prior to July 22, 1983	5.25%	N/A	5.25%			
1-0	Filor to July 22, 1983	3.2370	IN/A	6.25%			
T-C	On or after July 22, 1983	6.25%	N/A	6.25%			
T-D	Prior to July 22, 1983	6.50%	N/A	6.50%			
T-D	On or after July 22, 1983	7.50%	N/A	7.50%			
Т-Е	On or after July 1, 2011	7.50% base rate with shared risk provision	N/A	7.50%			
T-F	On or after July 1, 2011	10.30% base rate with shared risk provision	N/A	10.30%			
T-G	On or after July 1, 2019	5.50% base rate with shared risk provision	2.75%	8.25%			
Т-Н	On or after July 1, 2019	4.50% base rate with shared risk provision	3.00%	7.50%			
DC	On or after July 1, 2019	N/A	7.50%	7.50%			

Shared Risk Program Summary							
Membership Class	Defined Benefit (DB) Base Rate	Shared Risk Increment	Minimum	Maximum			
T-E	7.50%	+/- 0.50%	5.50%	9.50%			
T-F	10.30%	+/- 0.50%	8.30%	12.30%			
T-G	5.50%	+/- 0.75%	2.50%	8.50%			
Т-Н	4.50%	+/- 0.75%	1.50%	7.50%			

#### **Employer Contributions**

The School District's contractually required contribution rate for fiscal year ended June 30, 2022 was 34.14% of covered payroll, actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with employee contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions to the pension plan from the School District were \$2,989,386 for the year ended June 30, 2022.

## C. Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2022, the School District reported a liability of \$25,291,000 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2021, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by rolling forward the System's total pension liability as of June 30, 2020 to June 30, 2021. The School District's proportion of the net pension liability was calculated utilizing the employer's one-year reported contributions as it relates to the total one-year reported contributions.

At June 30, 2022, the School District's proportion was 0.0616%, which was a decrease of 0.0018% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2021.

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the School District recognized pension expense of \$1,410,869. At June 30, 2022, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred		Deferred	
	Outflows of		Inflows of	
	Re	esources	Re	esources
Difference between expected and actual				
experience	\$	19,000	\$	332,000
Net difference between projected and actual				
investment earnings		-	4,	026,000
Changes in assumptions	1	,227,000		-
Changes in proportions		-		958,000
Difference between employer contributions and				
proportionate share of total contributions		10,992		-
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	2	2,989,386		
	\$ 4	,246,378	\$5,	316,000

\$2,989,386 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2023. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	
2023	\$(1,271,403)
2024	(772,303)
2025	(708,935)
2026	(1,306,367)
	\$(4,059,008)

#### 1. Changes in Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability as of June 30, 2021 was determined by rolling forward the System's total pension liability as of June 30, 2020 to June 30, 2021 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

• Valuation Date – June 30, 2020

- Actuarial cost method Entry Age Normal level % of pay.
- Investment return 7.00%, includes inflation at 2.50%.
- Salary growth Effective average of 4.50%, comprised of inflation of 2.50% and 2.00% for real wage growth and for merit or seniority increases.
- Mortality rates were based on a blend of 50% PubT-2010 and 50% PubG-2010 Retiree Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2020 Improvement Scale.
- The discount rate used to measure the Total Pension Liability decreased from 7.25% as of June 30, 2020 to 7.00% as of June 30, 2021.
- Demographic and economic assumptions approved by the Board for use effective with the June 30, 2021 actuarial valuation:
  - Salary growth rate decreased from 5.00% to 4.50%.
  - Real wage growth and merit or seniority increases (components for salary growth) decreased from 2.75% and 2.25% to 2.50% and 2.00%, respectively.
  - O Mortality rates Previously based on the RP-2014 Mortality Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2015 Mortality Improvement Scale. Effective with the June 30, 2021 actuarial valuation, mortality rates are based on a blend of 50% PubT-2010 and 50% PubG-2010 Retiree Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2020 Improvement Scale.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2021 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study that was performed for the five year period ending June 30, 2020.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

The pension plan's policy in regard to allocation of invested plan assets is established and may be amended by the Board. Plan assets are managed with a long-term objective of achieving and maintaining a fully funded status of the benefits provided through the pension.

		Long-Term
	Target	Expected Real
Asset Class	Allocation	Rate of Return
Global public equity	27.0%	5.2%
Private Equity	12.0%	7.3%
Fixed Income	35.0%	1.8%
Commodities	10.0%	2.0%
Absolute return	8.0%	3.1%
Infrastructure/MLPs	8.0%	5.1%
Real estate	10.0%	4.7%
Cash	3.0%	0.1%
Leverage	-13.0%	0.1%
	100%	

The above was the Board's adopted asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class as of June 30, 2021.

#### 2. Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rate and that contributions from employers will be made at contractually required rates, actuarially determined. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

3. Sensitivity of School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the net pension liability, calculated using the discount rate of 7.00%, as well as what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (6.00%) or 1 percentage point higher (8.00%) than the current rate:

	(In Thousands)					
		1.00% Current			1.00%	
	D	ecrease	Disc	ount Rate	Iı	ncrease
		6.00%	,	7.00%	8	8.00%
School District's proportionate						
share of the net pension liability	\$	33,195	\$	25,291	\$	18,623

#### 4. Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about PSERS' fiduciary net position is available in PSERS Annual Comprehensive Financial Report which can be found on the System's website at www.psers.pa.gov.

#### **Note 11 - Contingent Liabilities**

Allegheny Valley School District participates in a number of federally assisted grant programs, principal of which are Education Stabilization Fund and National School Lunch Program. The programs are subject to program compliance audits by the grantors or their representatives. The audits of some of these programs for and including the year ended June 30, 2022 have not yet been conducted. Accordingly, the School District's compliance with applicable grant requirements will be established at some future date. The amount, if any, of expenditures which may be disallowed by the granting agencies cannot be determined at this time although the School District expects such amounts, if any, to be immaterial.

#### Note 12 - Other Post-Employment Benefit Plan

#### A. Plan Description

Allegheny Valley School District administers a single-employer defined benefit healthcare plan ("the Supplemental Health Plan"). The plan provides medical benefits for teachers and administrators/supervisors. The benefits provided are for the eligible retirees and their spouses through the School District group health insurance plan which covers both active and retired members. Benefit provisions are mostly established through negotiations between the School District and union or group representing the employees. The plan does not issue a publicly available financial report.

The eligibility and the benefits for each group are as follows:

1) Retirement Plan Eligibility

Normal Retirement Age 62, age 60 with 30 years of service or 35

years of service.

Early Retirement Age 55 with 25 years of Service.

2) Supplemental Health Insurance Plan (SHI)

Eligibility for Benefit

Teachers Age 53 with 30 years, 55 with 25 years or age 62

or disability retirement.

Administrators Age 53 with 15 years of service.

Support Personnel Age 62 with 9 years of service.

Service Employees Age 62 with 20 years of service or at time attained

age plus service are at least 90.

#### Benefit at Retirement

**Teachers** 

School District pays the premium for individual coverage for the medical insurance plan at time of retirement. For each year of service to the School District, the retiree will receive 3.5 months of SHI coverage at retirement. Retirees are permitted to purchase dental and vision insurance at group rates.

Administrators, Support Personnel and Service Employees

For employees hired after 12/31/1990, the School District pays the premium for individual coverage for the medical insurance plan at time of retirement until the retiree is age 65 or eligible for Medicare. Retirees are permitted to purchase dental and vision insurance at group rates. For employees hired before 01/01/1990, the School District pays the premium for husband/wife coverage for the medical insurance at the time of retirement until the retiree is age 65 or eligible for Medicare. Retirees are permitted to purchase dental and vision insurance at group rates. Any increases in rates after retirement are paid by the retiree.

Benefit Upon Death After Retirement

If the spouse dies while covered under the SHI, the School District will continue to pay up to the premium at retirement for the retiree. If the retiree dies prior to Medicare eligibility or before coverage would have expired under the Contract, the spouse is no longer covered under the SHI; however, the spouse will be eligible for coverage until the spouse reaches Medicare eligibility if the spouse pays for their coverage.

Continuation Coverage

If the retiree is not yet 65 or eligible for Medicare, but the retiree is no longer eligible for SHI, the retiree can purchase coverage until they are Medicare eligible. Retirees may continue medical coverage in the group health plan on a self-pay basis during any period in which the retiree is neither eligible for SHI nor Medicare.

#### **Employees Covered by Benefit Terms**

At July1, 2022, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

Inactive employees or beneficiaries currently receiving benefit payments

12

Active employees

135

#### B. Total OPEB Liability

The School District's total OPEB liability of \$3,205,931 was measured at June 30, 2022, and was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2022.

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#### C. Significant Assumptions Used to Measure the Total OPEB Liability

Salary Increases	3.00%
Discount Rate	4.09%
Healthcare Cost Trend	6.0% in 2022, grading down
Rates	to 5.75% uniformly over 1
	year and then following the
	Getzen model thereafter

#### D. Change in the Total OPEB Liability

	Total OPEB Liability			
Balance at June 30, 2021	\$ 2,971,764			
Changes for the year:				
Service Cost	151,250			
Interest	78,885			
Difference between expected				
and actual experience	449,997			
Changes of assumptions or other inputs	(366,274)			
Benefit Payments	(157,424)			
Net Changes	156,434			
Balance at June 30, 2022	\$ 3,128,198			

#### E. Changes of Assumptions and Other Inputs

- No changes in assumptions and other inputs
- Mortality scale updated to scale MP-2021

#### F. Sensitivity of the Total Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the School District, as well as what the School District's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (3.09%) or one percentage point higher (5.09%) than the current discount rate:

	1.00%		1.00% Current		1.00% Current		1.00%
		Decrease		Rate	Increase		
		3.09%		4.09%	5.09%		
Total OPEB Liability	\$	3,382,235	\$	3,128,198	\$ 2,889,018		

#### G. Sensitivity of the Total Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the School District, as well as what the School District's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a healthcare cost trend rates that are one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	1.00%		Healthcare Cost		1.00%	
		Decrease		Trend Rates		Increase
Total OPEB Liability	\$	2,831,023	\$	3,128,198	\$	3,474,306

## H. OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the School District recognized OPEB Expense of \$209,628. At June 30, 2022, the School District reported deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	-	Deferred atflows of	Deferred Inflows of	
	Resources		Resources	
Difference between expected and actual experience Change in assumptions	\$	393,747 32,463	\$ 187,326 320,490	
	\$	426,210	\$ 507,816	

The other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	
2023	\$ (20,507)
2024	(20,507)
2025	(20,507)
2026	(20,507)
2027	(20,505)
Thereafter	 20,927
	\$ (81,606)

#### Note 13 - Other Post-Employment Benefits - PSERS

A. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Other Post-Employment Benefits

For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Public School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS) and additions to/deductions from PSERS' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by PSERS. For this purpose, benefit payments are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

- B. General Information about the Health Insurance Premium Assistance Program
  - 1. Health Insurance Premium Assistance Program

The System provides Premium Assistance which, is a governmental cost sharing, multiple-employer other postemployment benefit plan (OPEB) for all eligible retirees who qualify and elect to participate.

Employer contribution rates for Premium Assistance are established to provide reserves in the Health Insurance Account that are sufficient for the payment of Premium Assistance benefits for each succeeding year. Effective January 1, 2002 under the provisions of Act 9 of 2001, participating eligible retirees are entitled to receive premium assistance payments equal to the lesser of \$100 per month or their out-of-pocket monthly health insurance premium. To receive premium assistance, eligible retirees must obtain their health insurance through either their school employer or the PSERS' Health Options Program. As of June 30, 2021, there were no assumed future benefit increases to participating eligible retirees.

#### 2. Premium Assistance Eligibility Criteria

Retirees of the System can participate in the Premium Assistance program if they satisfy the following criteria:

- Have 24 ½ or more years of service, or
- Are a disability retiree, or
- Have 15 or more years of service and retired after reaching superannuation age, and
- Participate in the HOP or employer-sponsored health insurance program

#### 3. Pension Plan Description

PSERS is a governmental cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan that provides retirement benefits to public school employees of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The members eligible to participate in the System include all full-time public school employees, part-time hourly public school employees who render at least 500 hours of service in the school year, and part-time per diem public school employees who render at least 80 days of service in the school year in any of the reporting entities in Pennsylvania. PSERS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at www.psers.pa.gov.

#### 4. Benefits Provided

Participating eligible retirees are entitled to receive premium assistance payments equal to the lesser of \$100 per month or their out-of-pocket monthly health insurance premium. To receive premium assistance, eligible retirees must obtain their health insurance through either their school employer or the PSERS' Health Options Program. As of June 30, 2021, there were no assumed future benefit increases to participating eligible retirees.

#### **Employer Contributions**

The School District's contractually required contribution rate for fiscal year ended June 30, 2022 was 0.80% of covered payroll, actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with employee contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions to the OPEB plan from the School District were \$70,359 for the year ended June 30, 2022.

## C. OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

At June 30, 2022, the School District reported a liability of \$1,458,000 for its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability. The net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2021, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by rolling forward the System's total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2020 to June 30, 2021. The School District's proportion of the net OPEB liability was calculated utilizing the employer's one-year reported covered payroll as it relates to the total one-year reported covered payroll. At June 30, 2022, the School District's proportion was 0.0615%, which was a decrease of 0.0018% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2021.

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the School District recognized OPEB expense of \$80,149. At June 30, 2022, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred	Deferred	
	Outflows of	Inflows of	
	Resources	Resources	
Difference between expected and actual			
experience	\$ 14,000	\$ -	
Net difference between projected and actual			
investment earnings	3,000	-	
Changes in assumptions	155,000	19,000	
Changes in proportions	12,000	60,000	
Difference between employer contributions and			
proportionate share of total contributions	-	393	
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	70,359		
	\$ 254,359	\$ 79,393	

\$70,359 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2023. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	
2023	\$ 17,090
2024	16,996
2025	23,757
2026	16,764
2027	16,000
Thereafter	14,000
	\$ 104,607

#### 1. Actuarial Assumptions

The total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2021 was determined by rolling forward the System's total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2020 to June 30, 2021 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

- Actuarial cost method Entry Age Normal level % of pay.
- Investment return 2.18%, S&P 20 Year Municipal Bond Rate.
- Salary growth Effective average of 4.50%, comprised of inflation of 2.50% and 2.00% for real wage growth and for merit or seniority increases.
- Premium Assistance reimbursement is capped at \$1,200 per year.

- Assumed Healthcare cost trends were applied to retirees with less than \$1,200 in premium assistance per year.
- Mortality rates were based on a blend of 50% PubT-2010 and 50% PubG-2010 Retiree Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2020 Improvement Scale.
- Participation rate:
  - o Eligible retirees will elect to participate pre age 65 at 50%.
  - o Eligible retirees will elect to participate post age 65 at 70%.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2020 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study that was performed for the five year period ending June 30, 2015.

The following assumptions were used to determine the contribution rate:

- The results of the actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2019 determined the employer contribution rate for fiscal year 2021.
- Cost Method: Amount necessary to assure solvency of Premium Assistance through the third fiscal year after the valuation date.
- Asset valuation method: Market Value.
- Participation rate: 63% of eligible retirees are assumed to elect premium assistance.
- Mortality Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2015 Mortality Improvement Scale.

Investments consist primarily of short term assets designed to protect the principal of the plan assets. The expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using the OPEB asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each asset class.

The OPEB plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested plan assets is established and may be amended by the Board. Under the program, as defined in the retirement code employer contribution rates for Premium Assistance are established to provide reserves in the Health Insurance Account that are sufficient for the payment of Premium Assistance benefits for each succeeding year.

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Cash	79.8%	0.1%
US Core Fixed Income	17.5%	0.7%
Non-US Developed Fixed	2.7%	-0.3%
	100%	

The above was the Board's adopted asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class as of June 30, 2021.

#### 2. Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the Total OPEB Liability was 2.18%. Under the plan's funding policy, contributions are structured for short term funding of Premium Assistance. The funding policy sets contribution rates necessary to assure solvency of Premium Assistance through the third fiscal year after the actuarial valuation date. The Premium Assistance account is funded to establish reserves that are sufficient for the payment of Premium Assistance benefits for each succeeding year. Due to the short term funding policy, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was not projected to be sufficient to meet projected future benefit payments, therefore the plan is considered a "pay-as-you-go" plan. A discount rate of 2.18% which represents the S&P 20 year Municipal Bond Rate at June 30, 2021, was applied to all projected benefit payments to measure the total OPEB liability.

3. Sensitivity of System Net OPEB Liability to Change in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates

Healthcare cost trends were applied to retirees receiving less than \$1,200 in annual Premium Assistance. As of June 30, 2021, retirees Premium Assistance benefits are not subject to future healthcare cost increases. The annual Premium Assistance reimbursement for qualifying retirees is capped at a maximum of \$1,200. As of June 30, 2021, 93,392 retirees were receiving the maximum amount allowed of \$1,200 per year. As of June 30, 2021, 611 members were receiving less than the maximum amount allowed of \$1,200 per year. The actual number of retirees receiving less than the \$1,200 per year cap is a small percentage of the total population and has a minimal impact on Healthcare Cost Trends as depicted below.

The following presents the System net OPEB liability for June 30, 2021, calculated using current Healthcare cost trends as well as what the System net OPEB liability would be if its health cost trends were 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher than the current rate:

		(In Thousands)						
	1.00% Decrease		_	Current Trend Rate		.00%		
System net OPEB Liability	\$	1,458	\$	1,458	\$	1,458		

4. Sensitivity of School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the net OPEB liability, calculated using the discount rate of 2.18%, as well as what the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (1.18%) or 1 percentage point higher (3.18%) than the current rate:

	(In Thousands)						
	1.00%		1.00% Current		1.00%		
	Decrease 1.18%				Increase 3.18%		
School District's proportionate							
share of the net OPEB liability	\$	1,673	\$	1,458	\$	1,281	

#### 5. OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about PSERS' fiduciary net position is available in PSERS Annual Comprehensive Financial Report which can be found on the System's website at www.psers.pa.gov.

#### Note 14 - Risk Management

The School District is one of forty-six members of the Allegheny County Schools Health Insurance Consortium (Consortium) which purchases health benefits on behalf of participating public school districts. The School District is billed monthly based on employee count and coverage information at rates established by the Consortium at the beginning of each fiscal year. As the Consortium is self-insured, rates are established with the objective of satisfying estimated claims and other costs, as well as maintaining working capital requirements. Contributions to the Consortium totaled \$2,097,336 and \$2,179,450 for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

Participating school districts are permitted to withdraw from the Consortium under terms specified in the agreement. Withdrawing participants are entitled to or responsible for a proportionate share of the Consortium net position or deficiency in net position, respectively, as determined on the fiscal year-end date after withdrawal. As of June 30, 2022, the net position of the Consortium was \$51,449,149 of which \$338,375 is attributable to the School District.

The School District participates in an insurance program offered by a commercial insurance company. It purchases commercial insurance policies for risks of losses for casualty, workmen's compensation and liability claims.

The School District is exposed to various risks of loss related to tort; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees and natural disasters. These risks are covered by commercial insurance purchased from independent third parties.

Settled claims for these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage for the past three years.

#### **Note 15 - On-Behalf Payments**

The amounts recognized for revenues and expenditures for on-behalf payments relating to fringe benefits for the year ended June 30, 2022, was \$1,870,769.

This includes \$1,543,600 recognized for revenues and expenditures relating to pension contributions for its employees that the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania paid to the Public School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS) for pension and \$327,169 to the federal government for social security and Medicare taxes for the year ended June 30, 2022. The School District pays these on-behalf payments directly to PSERS and the government and is reimbursed by the Commonwealth for their appropriate share.

## REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SECTION

Variance with

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual (Budgetary	Final Budget Positive	
	Original	Final	Basis)	(Negative)	
Revenues					
Local Sources					
Taxes					
Current Real Estate Taxes	\$ 14,230,230	\$ 14,230,230	\$ 15,297,452	\$ 1,067,222	
Public Utility Realty Taxes	16,000	16,000	16,496	496	
Payments in Lieu of Current Taxes	7,000	7,000	-	(7,000)	
Local Services Taxes	15,000	15,000	32,737	17,737	
Earned Income Taxes	730,000	730,000	1,288,528	558,528	
Real Estate Transfer Taxes	110,000	110,000	373,046	263,046	
Delinquencies on Taxes	453,000	453,000	593,680	140,680	
Earnings on Investments	10,000	10,000	11,097	1,097	
Other Local Revenues					
Federal Revenues from IU	145,000	145,000	235,374	90,374	
Contributions & Donations from Private					
Sources	2,500	2,500	-	(2,500)	
Rentals	7,000	7,000	5,251	(1,749)	
Refund of Prior Year's Expenditures	1,000	1,000	-	(1,000)	
Miscellaneous Revenue	56,883	56,883	71,171	14,288	
Total Revenues from Local Sources	15,783,613	15,783,613	17,924,832	2,141,219	
State Sources					
Basic Instructional & Oper. Subsidies					
Basic Instructional Subsidy	2,575,048	2,575,048	2,654,834	79,786	
Tuition	-	-	4,222	4,222	
Subsidies for Spec. Educ. Programs			,	,	
Special Education of Excep. Pupils	722,714	722,714	733,162	10,448	
Subsidies for Noneduc. Programs	,	,	,	,	
Transportation (Regular & Additional)	300,000	300,000	316,910	16,910	
Rentals & Sinking Fund Payments	259,881	259,881	262,615	2,734	
Ready to Learn Block Grant	104,493	104,493	104,493	-	
Health Services	10,000	10,000	18,286	8,286	
State Property Tax Reduction	399,285	399,285	399,285	-	
Other State Grants	- -		69,595	69,595	
Social Security Payments	320,000	320,000	320,145	145	
State Retirement Revenue	1,450,000	1,450,000	1,511,628	61,628	
Total Revenues from State Sources	6,141,421	6,141,421	6,395,175	253,754	

Variance with

	Budgeted A	Amounts	Actual (Budgetary	Final Budget Positive
	Original	Final	Basis)	(Negative)
Federal Sources				
Restricted Grants-In-Aid from the Fed.				
Gov't. through the Commonwealth				
Title I	207,000	207,000	222,319	15,319
Title II	25,000	25,000	33,546	8,546
Title IV	-	-	18,245	18,245
Elementary and Secondary Emergency			ŕ	ŕ
Relief Fund (ESSER II)	16,031	16,031	126,382	110,351
Elementary and Secondary Emergency				
Relief Fund (ESSER III)	400,000	400,000	371,907	(28,093)
ARP ESSER 7% Learning Loss	-	-	19,999	19,999
ARP ESSER 7% Summer School	-	-	17,759	17,759
ARP ESSER 7% After School	-	-	4,261	4,261
Governor's Emergency Education				
Relief Fund (GEER)	-	-	6,667	6,667
Other CARES Act and CRRSA				
Act Funding	-	-	15,567	15,567
IDEA B	-	-	72	72
Title XIX			2,778	2,778
Total Revenues from Federal Sources	648,031	648,031	839,502	191,471
Total Revenues	22,573,065	22,573,065	25,159,509	2,586,444
Other Financing Sources				
Proceeds from Leases	-	-	127,179	127,179
Total Revenues and Other Financing Sources	22,573,065	22,573,065	25,286,688	2,713,623
Expenditures				
Instruction				
Regular Programs				
Personal Services				
Salaries	4,347,368	4,347,368	4,272,416	74,952
Employee Benefits	2,951,665	2,951,665	2,757,730	193,935

	Teal Ended Julie 30	, 2022		
	Budgeted Amounts		Varian Actual Final Budgetary Pos	
	Original	Final	Basis)	(Negative)
Purchased Prof. and Tech. Services	157,254	157,254	315,631	(158,377)
Purchased Property Services	38,908	38,908	81,576	(42,668)
Other Purchased Services	216,795	216,795	347,293	(130,498)
Supplies	215,519	215,519	181,364	34,155
Property	14,133	14,133	9,718	4,415
Other Objects	11,619	11,619	3,383	8,236
Total Regular Programs	7,953,261	7,953,261	7,969,111	(15,850)
Special Programs				
Personal Services				
Salaries	1,220,015	1,220,015	1,164,180	55,835
Employee Benefits	848,630	848,630	769,308	79,322
Purchased Prof. and Tech. Services	418,907	418,907	438,008	(19,101)
Other Purchased Services	623,800	623,800	1,004,335	(380,535)
Supplies	16,827	16,827	11,997	4,830
Property	-	-	1,329	(1,329)
Other Objects	2,135	2,135	3,978	(1,843)
Total Special Programs	3,130,314	3,130,314	3,393,135	(262,821)
Vocational Education Programs				
Other Purchased Services	250,000	250,000	143,087	106,913
Other Instructional Programs				
Personal Services				
Salaries	-	-	19,507	(19,507)
Employee Benefits	-	-	6,789	(6,789)
Purchased Prof. and Tech. Services	-	-	5,444	(5,444)
Other Purchased Services	92,000	92,000	151,564	(59,564)
Supplies	<del>-</del> -		882	(882)
Total Other Instructional Programs	92,000	92,000	184,186	(92,186)
Nonpublic School Programs				
Purchased Prof. and Tech. Services	2,000	2,000	-	2,000
Supplies	<del></del> -		11,426	(11,426)
Total Nonpublic School Programs	2,000	2,000	11,426	(9,426)

	rear Ended June 30	J, 2022		
	Budgeted A	Amounts	Actual (Budgetary	Variance with Final Budget Positive
	Original	Final	Basis)	(Negative)
Pre-Kindergarten				
Personal Services				
Salaries	115,333	115,333	92,313	23,020
Employee Benefits	69,430	69,430	59,252	10,178
Supplies	200	200	1,454	(1,254)
Total Pre-Kindergarten	184,963	184,963	153,019	31,944
Total Instruction	11,612,538	11,612,538	11,853,964	(241,426)
Support Services				
Pupil Personnel				
Personal Services				
Salaries	320,412	320,412	342,418	(22,006)
Employee Benefits	238,938	238,938	235,860	3,078
Purchased Prof. and Tech. Services	40,500	40,500	32,942	7,558
Purchased Property Services	3,540	3,540	1,175	2,365
Other Purchased Services	5,925	5,925	1,029	4,896
Supplies	5,594	5,594	4,764	830
Other Objects	6,039	6,039	5,998	41
Total Pupil Personnel	620,948	620,948	624,186	(3,238)
Instructional Staff				
Personal Services				
Salaries	422,368	422,368	398,000	24,368
Employee Benefits	234,294	234,294	219,083	15,211
Purchased Prof. and Tech. Services	27,050	27,050	36,854	(9,804)
Purchased Property Services	8,600	8,600	12,100	(3,500)
Other Purchased Services	1,000	1,000	-	1,000
Supplies	112,260	112,260	37,313	74,947
Other Objects	8,298	8,298	253	8,045
Total Instructional Staff	813,870	813,870	703,603	110,267

	I car Ended sunc 50	, 2022		
	Budgeted A	mounts	Actual (Budgetary	Variance with Final Budget Positive
	Original	Final	Basis)	(Negative)
Administration				
Personal Services				
Salaries	820,725	820,725	781,320	39,405
Employee Benefits	527,339	527,339	455,949	71,390
Purchased Prof. and Tech. Services	142,000	142,000	138,535	3,465
Purchased Property Services	23,180	23,180	56,656	(33,476)
Other Purchased Services	44,031	44,031	28,797	15,234
Supplies	74,808	74,808	54,385	20,423
Property	1,000	1,000	_	1,000
Other Objects	26,788	26,788	31,087	(4,299)
Total Administration	1,659,871	1,659,871	1,546,729	113,142
Pupil Health				
Personal Services				
Salaries	162,723	162,723	131,098	31,625
Employee Benefits	82,188	82,188	70,099	12,089
Purchased Prof. and Tech. Services	5,000	5,000	20,836	(15,836)
Other Purchased Services	2,600	2,600	200	2,400
Supplies	11,200	11,200	5,990	5,210
Other Objects	500	500		500
Total Pupil Health	264,211	264,211	228,223	35,988
Business				
Personal Services				
Salaries	222,502	222,502	218,744	3,758
Employee Benefits	167,036	167,036	150,900	16,136
Purchased Prof. and Tech. Services	20,000	20,000	19,682	318
Purchased Property Services	22,640	22,640	26,019	(3,379)
Other Purchased Services	24,470	24,470	28,869	(4,399)
Supplies	11,770	11,770	18,609	(6,839)
Other Objects	3,590	3,590	17,085	(13,495)
Total Business	472,008	472,008	479,908	(7,900)

	Teal Ended built 50	, 2022		
	Budgeted A	mounts	Actual (Budgetary	Variance with Final Budget Positive
	Original	Final	Basis)	(Negative)
Oper. and Maint. of Plant Svcs.				
Personal Services				
Salaries	846,962	846,962	788,478	58,484
Employee Benefits	643,407	643,407	560,730	82,677
Purchased Prof. and Tech. Services	5,000	5,000	5,766	(766)
Purchased Property Services	307,950	307,950	400,551	(92,601)
Other Purchased Services	89,770	89,770	107,207	(17,437)
Supplies	456,750	456,750	459,329	(2,579)
Property	3,000	3,000	60,530	(57,530)
Other Objects	4,660	4,660	710	3,950
Total Oper. and Maint. of Plant Svcs.	2,357,499	2,357,499	2,383,301	(25,802)
Student Transportation Services				
Personal Services				
Salaries	33,761	33,761	16,550	17,211
Employee Benefits	14,261	14,261	8,272	5,989
Other Purchased Services	1,268,000	1,268,000	1,191,224	76,776
Supplies	2,200	2,200	735	1,465
Other Objects		<u> </u>	130	(130)
Total Student Transportation Services	1,318,222	1,318,222	1,216,911	101,311
Central				
Personal Services				
Salaries	177,203	177,203	143,407	33,796
Employee Benefits	136,583	136,583	110,214	26,369
Purchased Prof. and Tech. Services	3,400	3,400	5,185	(1,785)
Purchased Property Services	174,780	174,780	83,912	90,868
Other Purchased Services	17,200	17,200	21,829	(4,629)
Supplies	60,800	60,800	32,873	27,927
Property	3,100	3,100	-	3,100
Other Objects	2,595	2,595	118	2,477
Total Central	575,661	575,661	397,538	178,123

			Actual	Variance with Final Budget
	Budgeted A		(Budgetary	Positive
	Original	Final	Basis)	(Negative)
Other				
Personal Services				
Salaries	17,051	17,051	22,354	(5,303)
Employee Benefits	117,459	117,459	9,409	108,050
Other Purchased Services	20,000	20,000	20,252	(252)
Total Other	154,510	154,510	52,015	102,495
Total Support Services	8,236,800	8,236,800	7,632,414	604,386
Noninstructional Services				
Student Activities				
Personal Services				
Salaries	333,896	333,896	292,036	41,860
Employee Benefits	146,986	146,986	108,088	38,898
Purchased Prof. and Tech. Services	48,157	48,157	62,304	(14,147)
Purchased Property Services	5,730	5,730	8,589	(2,859)
Other Purchased Services	12,700	12,700	63,210	(50,510)
Supplies	36,144	36,144	24,176	11,968
Other Objects	15,070	15,070	10,580	4,490
Total Student Activities	598,683	598,683	568,983	29,700
Community Services				
Purchased Prof. and Tech. Services	15,000	15,000	-	15,000
Other Purchased Services	500	500	-	500
Supplies	2,200	2,200	1,800	400
Other Objects	5,000	5,000	5,300	(300)
Total Community Services	22,700	22,700	7,100	15,600
Total Noninstructional Services	621,383	621,383	576,083	45,300
Debt Service				
Interest	917,344	917,344	699,517	217,827
Refunds of Prior Year's Receipts	-	-	23,077	(23,077)
Redemption of Principal	1,450,000	1,450,000	1,547,303	(97,303)
Total Debt Service	2,367,344	2,367,344	2,269,897	97,447
Total Expenditures	22,838,065	22,838,065	22,332,358	505,707

	Budgeted	Amounts	Actual (Budgetary	Variance with Final Budget Positive
	Original	Final	Basis)	(Negative)
Other Financing Uses Fund Transfers				
Food Service Fund	35,000	35,000	-	35,000
Capital Reserve Fund			2,954,330	(2,954,330)
Total Other Financing Uses	35,000	35,000	2,954,330	(2,919,330)
Total Expenditures and Other Financing Uses	22,873,065	22,873,065	25,286,688	(2,413,623)
Net Change in Fund Balance	(300,000)	(300,000)	-	300,000
Fund Balance - July 1, 2021	14,982,185	14,982,185	8,753,632	(6,228,553)
Fund Balance - June 30, 2022	\$ 14,682,185	\$ 14,682,185	\$ 8,753,632	\$ (5,928,553)

# Allegheny Valley School District Note to the Required Supplementary Information Budget Comparison June 30, 2022

#### Note 1 – Budgetary Information

Budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. Annual appropriated budgets are adopted for the general fund. All annual appropriations lapse at year-end.

All budget amounts presented in the accompanying required supplementary information reflect the original budget and the amended budget (which have been adjusted for legally authorized revisions to the annual budget during the year).

# Allegheny Valley School District Required Supplementary Information Schedule of Changes in the Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios Last Six Years

	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020	June 30, 2019	June 30, 2018	June 30, 2017
Total OPEB Liability						
Service cost	\$ 151,250	\$ 146,845	\$ 135,088	\$ 143,437	\$ 139,259	\$ -
Interest	78,885	77,001	91,739	89,918	88,501	-
Difference between expected						
and actual experience	449,997	-	(299,724)	-	-	-
Changes of assumptions or other inputs	(366,274)	-	51,942	-	-	-
Benefit payments	(157,424)	(174,535)	(163,883)	(184,404)	(168,306)	
Net Change in Total OPEB Liability	156,434	49,311	(184,838)	48,951	59,454	-
Total OPEB Liability - Beginning	2,971,764	2,922,453	3,107,291	3,058,340	2,998,886	
Total OPEB Liability - Ending	\$ 3,128,198	\$ 2,971,764	\$ 2,922,453	\$ 3,107,291	\$ 3,058,340	\$ 2,998,886
Covered-Employee Payroll	\$ 8,646,371	\$ 8,562,628	\$ 8,313,231	\$ 8,685,734	\$ 8,432,751	N/A
Total OPEB Liability as a Percentage of Covered-Employee Payroll	36.18%	34.71%	35.15%	35.77%	36.27%	N/A

Notes to Schedule:

GASB 75 was implemented beginning with fiscal year ended June 30, 2018.

Assumption Changes:

Discount rate used for fiscal year ending:

2022 4.09% 2021 2.66%

The information reported above is the information which was available upon implementation of the new reporting standard; 10 years of information will be reported when available.

# Allegheny Valley School District Required Supplementary Information Schedule of School District's Contributions PSERS Last Eight Years

	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020	June 30, 2019	June 30, 2018	June 30, 2017	June 30, 2016	June 30, 2015
Contractually Required Contribution	\$2,962,081	\$2,880,723	\$2,926,926	\$2,888,276	\$2,778,867	\$2,481,059	\$2,046,514	\$1,670,088
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	2,962,081	2,880,723	2,926,926	2,888,276	2,778,867	2,481,059	2,046,514	1,670,088
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
School District's Covered Payroll	\$8,641,407	\$8,720,470	\$8,879,020	\$8,827,329	\$8,802,006	\$8,592,118	\$8,277,023	\$8,319,763
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	34.28%	33.03%	32.96%	32.72%	31.57%	28.88%	24.73%	20.07%

The information reported above is the information which was available upon implementation of the new reporting standard; 10 years of information will be reported when available.

The covered-payroll amount reported for June 30, 2021 has been revised from the prior year presentation to reflect adjustments processed by PSERS during fiscal year 2022.

# Allegheny Valley School District Required Supplementary Information Schedule of School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability PSERS

# Last Nine Years (Dollar Amount in Thousands)

	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020	June 30, 2019	June 30, 2018	June 30, 2017	June 30, 2016	June 30, 2015	June 30, 2014	June 30, 2013
School District's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	0.0616%	0.0634%	0.0640%	0.0654%	0.0645%	0.0639%	0.0646%	0.0643%	0.0634%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	\$25,291	\$31,218	\$29,941	\$31,395	\$31,856	\$31,677	\$27,982	\$25,451	\$25,953
School District's Covered Payroll	\$ 8,720	\$ 8,879	\$ 8,827	\$ 8,802	\$ 8,592	\$ 8,277	\$ 8,320	\$ 8,205	\$ 8,133
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	290.03%	351.59%	339.20%	356.68%	370.76%	382.71%	336.32%	310.19%	319.11%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	63.67%	54.32%	55.66%	54.00%	51.84%	50.14%	54.36%	57.24%	54.49%

The information reported above is the information which was available upon implementation of the new reporting standard; 10 years of information will be reported when available.

# Allegheny Valley School District Required Supplementary Information Schedule of School District's Contributions PSERS OPEB Plan Last Five Years

	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020	June 30, 2019	June 30, 2018
Contractually Required Contribution	\$ 70,35	59 \$ 70,822	\$ 74,964	\$ 74,195	\$ 73,468
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	70,35	59 70,822	74,964	74,195	73,468
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
School District's Covered Payroll	\$ 8,641,40	\$ 8,720,470	\$ 8,879,020	\$ 8,827,329	\$ 8,802,006
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	0.81	% 0.81%	0.84%	0.84%	0.83%

The information reported above is the information which was available upon implementation of the new reporting standard; 10 years of information will be reported when available.

The covered-payroll amount reported for June 30, 2021 has been revised from the prior year presentation to reflect adjustments processed by PSERS during fiscal year 2022.

# Allegheny Valley School District Required Supplementary Information Schedule of School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability PSERS OPEB Plan Last Five Years (Dollar Amount in Thousands)

	ane 30, 2021	ine 30, 2020	une 30, 2019		ine 30, 2018	une 30, 2017
School District's Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset)	0.0615%	0.0633%	0.0640%	(	0.0654%	0.0645%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset)	\$ 1,458	\$ 1,368	\$ 1,361	\$	1,364	\$ 1,314
School District's Covered Payroll	\$ 8,720	\$ 8,879	\$ 8,827	\$	8,802	\$ 8,592
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset) as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	16.72%	15.41%	15.42%		15.50%	15.29%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB Liability	5.30%	5.69%	5.56%		5.56%	5.73%

The information reported above is the information which was available upon implementation of the new reporting standard; 10 years of information will be reported when available.

SINGLE AUDIT SECTION

# HOSACK, SPECHT, MUETZEL & WOOD LLP

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Members of the Board Allegheny Valley School District Cheswick, Pennsylvania

# Dear Members:

The reports contained in this single audit section are required in addition to the financial statements. The various reports for Allegheny Valley School District for the period ended June 30, 2022 were prepared to fulfill the requirements of the Government Auditing Standards and the Uniform Grant Guidance. A summary of the reports is as follows:

- A. Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*
- B. Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance for Each Major Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance
- C. Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
- D. Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
- E. List of Report Distribution

Respectfully submitted,

HOSACK, SPECHT, MUETZEL & WOOD LLP

Hosach, Speckt, Murtyl & Wood LLP

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

March 22, 2023

# HOSACK, SPECHT, MUETZEL & WOOD LLP

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**EXHIBIT A** 

Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* 

Members of the Board Allegheny Valley School District Cheswick, Pennsylvania

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Allegheny Valley School District as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Allegheny Valley School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated March 22, 2023.

# Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Allegheny Valley School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Allegheny Valley School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Allegheny Valley School District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Members of the Board Allegheny Valley School District Exhibit A Page 2

# **Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Allegheny Valley School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statement. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

# **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

HOSACK, SPECHT, MUETZEL & WOOD LLP

Hosach, Speckt, Murtyl & Wood LLP

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

March 22, 2023

# HOSACK, SPECHT, MUETZEL & WOOD LLP

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EXHIBIT B

# **Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance for Each Major Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance**

Members of the Board Allegheny Valley School District Cheswick, Pennsylvania

# Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

# Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Allegheny Valley School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Allegheny Valley School District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2022. Allegheny Valley School District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. In our opinion, Allegheny Valley School District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2022.

# Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 *U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Allegheny Valley School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Allegheny Valley School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Members of the Board Allegheny Valley School District Exhibit B Page 2

# Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Allegheny Valley School District's federal programs.

# Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Allegheny Valley School District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Allegheny Valley School District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Allegheny Valley School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Allegheny Valley School District's internal control over compliance relevant to the
  audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal
  control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an
  opinion on the effectiveness of Allegheny Valley School District's internal control over compliance.
  Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Members of the Board Allegheny Valley School District Exhibit B Page 3

# **Report on Internal Control Over Compliance**

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

HOSACK, SPECHT, MUETZEL & WOOD LLP

Hosach, Speckt, Murtyl & Wood LLP

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

March 22, 2023

# Allegheny Valley School District Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs Year Ended June 30, 2022

EXHIBIT C

# **Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results**

Financial Statements			
Type of auditor's report was unmodified.			
Internal control over financial reporting:			
<ul><li>Material weakness(es) identified?</li><li>Significant deficiency(ies) identified?</li></ul>	yesyes	✓ ✓	no none reported
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	yes	✓	no
Federal Awards			
Internal control over major programs:			
<ul><li>Material weakness(es) identified?</li><li>Significant deficiency(ies) identified?</li></ul>	yes yes	✓ ✓	no none reported
Type of auditor's report issued on compliance	for major programs was unn	nodified.	
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR Section 200.516(a)?		✓	no
Identification of major programs:			
CFDA Number(s)	Name of Federal Program	or Cluster	
84.367 10.555 & 10.553	Title II Child Nutrition Cluster		
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs:	\$750,000		
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	yes	✓	no

# Allegheny Valley School District Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs Year Ended June 30, 2022

EXHIBIT C

# **Section II – Financial Statement Findings**

No matters were reported.

# **Section III - Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs**

No matters were noted.

# **Section IV – Status of Prior Year's Findings**

No prior year's findings.

# Allegheny Valley School District Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Year Ended June 30, 2022

# **EXHIBIT D**

Federal Grantor/ Pass Through Grantor/ Project Title		Federal CFDA Number	Pass Through Grantor's Number	Grant Period Beginning/ Ending Date	Program or Award Amount	Total Received for the Year	Accrued or (Deferred) Revenue 07/01/21	Revenue Recognized	Expendi- tures	Accrued or (Deferred) Revenue 06/30/22
U.S. Department of Education Passed through the Pennsylvania Department of Education Title I Improving Basic Programs Title I Improving Basic Programs	I I	84.010 84.010	013-220005 013-210005	07/29/21-09/30/22 09/09/20-09/30/21	\$ 207,999 217,209	\$ 113,386 66,715	\$ - 52,395	\$ 207,999 14,320	\$ 207,999 14,320	\$ 94,613
Title II Improving Teacher Quality Title II Improving Teacher Quality	I I	84.367 84.367	020-220005 020-210005	07/29/21-09/30/22 09/22/20-09/30/22	29,930 32,622	29,930 22,389	52,395 - 18,388	222,319 29,545 4,001	222,319 29,545 4,001	94,613
Title IV Student Sup. and Acad. Enrichment Title IV Student Sup. and Acad. Enrichment	I I	84.424 84.424	144-220005 144-210005	07/29/21-09/30/22 09/22/20-09/30/22	16,103 16,427	52,319 16,093 3,791	18,388	33,546 16,103 2,142	33,546 16,103 2,142	10
COVID-19 Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund (ESSER II)	ī	84.425D	200-210005	03/13/20-09/30/23	790,722	19,884 441,541	1,649 315,159	18,245 126,382	18,245 126,382	10
COVID-19 Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund (ARP ESSER) COVID-19 Elementary and Secondary School	I	84.425U	223-210005	03/13/20-09/30/24	1,599,403	116,320	-	371,907	371,907	255,587
Emergency Relief Fund (ARP ESSER 7%) COVID-19 Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund (ARP ESSER HCY)	I	84.425U 84.425W	225-210005 181-212505	03/13/20-09/30/24 07/01/21-09/30/24	124,310 5,629	11,301		42,019	42,019	(433)
COVID-19 Governor's Emergency Education Relief Fund	I	84.425C	253-200005	03/13/20-09/30/21	21,350	569,595 17,979	315,159	6,667	540,308	285,872
Passed through the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency COVID-19 Safety and Security Grant	I	84.425D	2020-ES-01-35462	03/13/20-09/20/22	25,058	25,058	9,491	15,567	15,567	
Special Education Cluster Passed through the Pennsylvania						612,632	335,962	562,542	562,542	285,872
Department of Education COVID-19 SECIM Passed through the Allegheny Intermediate Unit	I	84.027	252-200005	07/01/20-09/30/21	8,758	- 1.000	(72)	72	72	
IDEA B Section 619 IDEA B IDEA B	I I I	84.173 84.027 84.027	131-210003 062-220003 062-210003	07/01/21-06/30/22 07/01/21-09/30/22 07/01/20-09/30/21	1,068 234,306 175,149	1,068 112,097 175,149	175,149	1,068 234,306 -	1,068 234,306	122,209
Subtotal Special Education Cluster						288,314	175,077	235,446	235,446	122,209
Total U.S. Department of Education						1,153,250	583,471	1,072,098	1,072,098	502,319

# Allegheny Valley School District Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Year Ended June 30, 2022

# **EXHIBIT D**

Federal Grantor/ Pass Through Grantor/ Project Title	Source Code	Federal CFDA Number	Pass Through Grantor's Number	Grant Period Beginning/ Ending Date	Program or Award Amount	Total Received for the Year	Accrued or (Deferred) Revenue 07/01/21	Revenue Recognized	Expendi- tures	Accrued or (Deferred) Revenue 06/30/22
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Passed through the Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare Medical Assistance Reimb. for Adm. Title 19	I	93.778	N/A	07/01/21-06/30/22	N/A	1,599	1,218	2,778	2,778	2,397
U.S. Department of Agriculture Passed through the Pennsylvania Department of Education Pandemic EBT Administrative Costs	I	10.649	N/A	07/01/21-06/30/22	N/A	614	<u> </u>	614	614	<u> </u>
National School Lunch Program National School Breakfast Program	I I	10.555 10.553	N/A N/A	07/01/21-06/30/22 07/01/21-06/30/22	N/A N/A	505,854 145,116	- -	505,854 145,116	505,854 145,116	- -
Passed through the Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture National School Lunch Program (Donated Commodities Non Cash Assistance)	I	10.555	N/A	07/01/21-06/30/22	N/A	34,464	(3,726)	36,793	36,793	(1,397)
Total Child Nutrition Cluster						685,434	(3,726)	687,763	687,763	(1,397)
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture						686,048	(3,726)	688,377	688,377	(1,397)
Total Federal Financial Assistance						\$ 1,840,897	\$ 580,963	\$ 1,763,253	\$ 1,763,253	\$ 503,319

# Allegheny Valley School District Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Year Ended June 30, 2022

**EXHIBIT D** 

#### Note A - Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the Schedule) includes the federal award activity of Allegheny Valley School District under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2022. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of Allegheny Valley School District, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows of Allegheny Valley School District.

# Note B - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

- (1) Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.
- (2) Allegheny Valley School District has elected not to use the 10 percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

### Note C - Source Code

The Source Code (I) indicates funds received indirectly.

# **Note D - Reconciliation with Subsidy Confirmation**

Amounts Received Per Schedule	\$1,840,897
Less: Commodities Received	(34,464)
Less: Passage Through AIU	(288,314)
Less: Title 19	(1,599)
Less: PCCD Grants	(25,058)
Add: State Funding on Confirmation	28,473
Per Subsidy Confirmation	\$1,519,935

### **Note E - Subrecipients**

The School District did not pass through any federal expenditures to subrecipients.

# Allegheny Valley School District List of Report Distribution June 30, 2022

# **EXHIBIT E**

1 Copy – Bureau of Audits

1 Copy – Bureau of the Census